

THE HEBREW.

[From the "Israelite."] A HOLE IN THE BATH—A JEWISH LEGEND.

In days gone by, there lived a poor but honest man, who possessed a propensity for gazing upward and seeking an opening in the heavens, through which the gracious Lord might drop him a mansion, clothing and food. While seeking this opening, he fell into a hole in the earth, which had escaped his upturned eyes. Down, down he descended, seeming never to reach bottom. He finally found himself suspended in mid air, and before him discovered a large black cave. A single ray of light proceeded from this cave, which grew brighter and brighter as our hero penetrated the cave. He reached a large building from whose open door issued such a mass of light as he had never before witnessed. Recovering from the dazzling splendor of the light he entered the building. He was met by a little, tiny man in a grey gown and his grey pantaloons stuck into his highly-polished little boots, while his head was covered by a very broad, black, three-cornered hat. Ah! how little, how very little was this tiny creature. His right hand grasped a golden sceptre; his face was round and smooth, his mouth childish; his eyes, though soft, darted forth fire, which really frightened our hero. "Lord," he exclaimed, "what a terrible little man this is!"

"What seekest thou here?" cried the little man, in a high, piping tone. "Pardon me, King of Pigmies," said he, "I am here to seek an opening in the heavens, through which the gracious Lord might drop me a mansion, clothing and food. I am here, but know not how I came here."

"That is an untruth, none come here seeking nothing." "I seek what all men seek. I thought some nice things would be dropped to me through an opening in heaven, and while looking upward, I fell. You ask me what I seek. Have I not for years starved and thirsted, and worked, and prayed, and fasted, and got nothing; no bread, no gold, no wife?"

"True, come with me." The little man conducted the tall man through many elegant rooms, across a court yard, then down many flights of stairs, deeper and deeper into the lap of the earth, until our hero was completely exhausted. However, the sceptre-bearer finally came to a halt, knelt thrice on his sceptre on a high brazen door, that opened with great clangor, and both entered a very large, well-lighted vault. Our hero, Joseph, oft exclaimed the "Star-gazer," looked about him. What did he behold in this immense vault? An innumerable array of sacks of burden, differing in size and height, each labelled with its respective owner's name.

"Every mortal," began he with the three-cornered hat, "must bear his allotted burden. None can rid himself of that. Now, since you are weary of yours, select another from this heap and it shall be your burden. When you have chosen, call, and I shall attend you." Joseph was now alone, and embraced the opportunity to examine the sacks and read their labels. Here he found the burdens of emperors and kings, of the rich and honored, of priests and learned men, of merchants and mechanics, but he was surprised to find some very large which he had hitherto supposed small.

He could not select by viewing them, and so began lifting and fitting them to his shoulders. He seized an emperor's burden—it would not move from its position. "How nice," thought he, "that my Creator should not burden me with such a one; that would certainly have crushed me!" A minister's will also be too heavy for me," he soliloquized, and so it proved to be. "I'll be smart and choose a rich man's burden, such will be very acceptable." He seized it, raised it a few inches from the floor, and let it drop. "Who would have thought that I am unable to bear a rich man's burden!" He tried and tried lifting all sizes and kinds until he could lift no longer. In a dark, remote corner he found a small meagre looking sack; he seized it, raised it. "Ha!" he joyfully ejaculated, "this suits me!" The burden was so light, so well balanced and so comfortable. Hurriedly he sprang to the light and read the label: "Sack belonging to an idler, Joseph, the star-gazer." He was frightened and then grew angry. "I could have had a better one," he exclaimed in his wrath, and would have dashed his burden to the ground, but the sack adhered firmly to his shoulders.

"Foolish mortal!" exclaimed the little man near him, in a piping tone, "knowest thou not that to man, that burden appears lightest, which he already bears?" Joseph hung his head in sadness. "Is it not aggravating," he murmured, "to strive for a better lot, and then be informed that the best you seek you already possess?"

"Yes, yes," said the little man, "it is not an easy task to be a mortal—but, Joseph, thou shalt not visit these regions in vain. Come with me, and thou shalt have all thou wishest." Where the little man conducted Joseph, the latter would not tell, but he nevertheless relates as follows: I was again a young man, younger by twenty years and very wealthy. Every day saw me feasting on the best and choicest of the land afforded. I ate as I had never before eaten; I drank such vast quantities, that I myself was astonished at the amount; and then I would take to my bed and sleep off the effects of my debauchery; this ended, I would rise, dress myself in elegant clothing, order my carriage, and drive out. The repetition of this programme soon cloyed me. Among my many domesticities, I had one in whom I confided all. Acting on his advice, I sought society, and ambition drove me to seek that of the rich and respectable. But I saw that the latter scarcely noticed me, not being as rich as they. I returned home, counted my money, and found that I had much, but not enough. I consulted my faithful servant, for I longed to be rich, richer than they who surpassed me. "Your desires," he remarked, "can be fulfilled, but you have great risks to run." I acquiesced in his advice and began great undertakings. I prospered, my wealth expanded. I was honored; they, by whom I was envied, now grovelled at my feet. But still I was not satisfied, I could not even breathe freely, and when I thought how happy I had been in my previous poor condition, and how my wealth and renown had exchanged before me, and I would not have exchanged them for all the world's happiness. I spoke to my servant, he said, "merry."

[To be concluded in our next.]

[From the "London Jewish Chronicle."] MONOTHEISM.

Constantine and his successors came to the conclusion that, instead of going on to fight against this spiritual power, a far better course would be to take it in hand and tame it for government use, and in the fact of its being harnessed by these sagacious rulers to the car of civilization, and made to run in a serviceable track, we see the triumph of external reason over it, and not its own independent success.

All such religious sects as the Mormon and Methodist, which have sprung up among the humbler class of people, have been mainly propagated in their early stage by the infection of enthusiasm and the prestige of their accompanying miracles, and the fact of a religion originating in this way, attaining in the lapse of centuries an eminent success, and overspreading half the world, does not render its early prodigies in any degree more respectable or give them a better claim to our belief. A superstition idea prevails both in Christian and Pagan countries that every person, institution, or community that is great must have had a grand origin; the birth of a distinguished warrior or saint is supposed to be attended by wonderful manifestations prefigurative of his future eminent career; and it is imagined that similar prophetic signs must necessarily have accompanied the founding of a great sect or a strong nation. Yet these popular fancies are not borne out by actual experience; the history both of individuals and of societies does not by any means accord with them. If we take the present Pope of Rome and the Archbishop of Canterbury, or any other Christian divines, and ascertain the naked facts respecting their birth and childhood, it will be found that they had no band of herald angels to usher them into the world, and neither were they prodigies of infantile piety and wisdom, but were subject to the same errors and vices that are observed in all other specimens of budding humanity. And this rise of many an individual Christian from ignorance to knowledge, and from obscurity to eminence, is precisely similar to the growth and development of the whole Christian church; the progress of the community, as Bishop Temple has shown in his excellent essay on "The Education of the World," is analogous to the progress of the man. Great nations, as well as great cities, often have humble beginnings; the noble Roman empire had ignoble founders, and many a great social revolution, like the Norman conquest, proves beneficial in its final results, is far from being unimpeachable in its origin and purpose. A magnificent river may be traced up to a very diminutive and humble source. It does not follow because the Nile and the Ganges nourish great nations with their vast flood of tributary waters that they are supermundane in their origin, as the people who live on their banks have been wont to imagine.

"What are we comparing?" says Paley, at the close of one of his chapters, in which he artfully placed the dark side of Islamism against the bright side of Christianity: "A Galilean peasant, accompanied by a few fishermen, with a conqueror at the head of his army. We compare Jesus without force, without power, without support, without one external circumstance of attraction or influence prevailing against the prejudices, the learning, the hierarchy of his country; against the ancient religious opinions; the pompous religious rites, the philosophy, the wisdom, the authority of the Roman empire, in the most polished and enlightened periods of its existence with Mahomet, making his way amongst Arabs collecting followers in the midst of conquests and triumphs in the darkest ages and countries of the world; and when success in arms not only operated by that command of men's will and persons which attends prosperous undertakings considered as a sure testimony of divine approbation, etc." (Evidences ii. chap. ix. § 3.)

This is an inveterate prejudice of Christians—this notion that their own faith has been propagated by moral power alone, and that of Mahomet by force arms; when, in reality, the religion of the Cross is much more indebted to military power for its wide extension than that of the Crescent. Legions of ferocious soldiers were fighting in different countries for the Prophet of Nazareth long before the Arabian Prophet was born. The Christians were the first to draw the sword for the promulgation of their doctrines, and have been the last to sheath it; the Moslems can only be made the more martial sect from the circumstance of their commencing their religious warfare at a later period, and obtaining by their arms a more rapid and eminent success. Mahomet, it must be remembered, was as Jesus, Paul, and Constantine in one person combined, and he carried his religion through as many stages of progress in forty years as Christianity advanced in four hundred. Mahometanism originated in four hundred. Mahometanism originated in four hundred. Mahometanism originated in four hundred.

With Caucasians, and it has been converted by means whole nations of Mongolians, Negroes, and Malays. The Turks and the Tartars were won over to Koran by moral persuasion; so had been the Negro people of Borneo, Soudan, Darfur, Boudou, Woulli, the Jaflofs, Foutahs, Mandingoes, etc.; while the greater portion of the Negroes that have been Christianized were first transported across the ocean into slavery, where they had to choose between Christianity and no religion at all. The Javanese were converted to Islamism by pacific means. Colonel Smith says of the population of the more remote East India Islands: "Many have shown a readiness to abandon their ancient idolatry, and the preference they give to the law of Mahomet rather than to the Christian, is in consequence of the former having had merely teachers to spread the new doctrine, while the latter endeavored to make proselytes by means of Spanish and Portuguese conquerors."—Human Species, p. 227.

THE BLOOM OF AGE.—A good woman never grows old. Years may pass over her head, but if benevolence and virtue dwell in her heart she is as cheerful as when the spring of life first opened to her view. When we look upon a good woman, we never think of her age; she looks as charming as when the rose of youth first bloomed on her cheek. That rose has not faded yet; it will never fade, in her neighborhood the flower of youth and beneficence—in the church the devout worshipper and exemplary benefactress. Who does not love and respect the woman who has passed her days in acts of kindness and mercy—who has been the friend of man and of God—whose whole life has been a scene of kindness and love, a devotion to truth and religion? We repeat, such a woman cannot grow old. She will always be fresh and buoyant in spirits, and active in humble deeds of mercy and benevolence. If the young lady desires to retain the bloom and beauty of youth, let her not yield to the way of fashion and folly; let her love truth and virtue, and to the close of life she will retain these feelings which now make her appear a garden of sweets—ever fresh and ever new.

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Arm und Reich bei den alten Juden.

(Schluß)

Es ist nun schon in unseren Zeiten, wo es doch der beifolgende Arm mehr gibt als in Israel, und das genaue Verbot nicht verboten, sondern geübt wird, erfahrungsmäßig kein kleiner Gewinn, den sich fleißige Hebräer verschaffen, so mag bei obigen Gesetzen der Arm in Israel ein recht anständiges Quantum Brodfrüchte und Oliven erzielt haben, und niemand konnte ihm das verargen, daß ihm dieser Anteil am Ertrage des ganzen Volks nicht als ein hingeworfenes Almosen, oder gar als unehrenhafte Aneignung mißbilligt werden durfte, sondern ihm als gesetzlicher Anspruch zukam.

Im freigelegten sogenannten „Zehnjahre“, dem je dritten Jahre, gehört, wie bereits erwähnt, der zweite Zehnte, der in den beiden anderen Jahren in Jerusalem oder in Gemeinschaft mit den Armen verzehrt werden muß, ausdrücklich dem „Reichen“, dem Fremdling, den Waisen und Witwen“ des Orts. Im Sabbat- und Jubeljahre endlich ist der Arm, so gut wie der Reiche, Gleichberechtigter, insofern nämlich, daß zwar niemand eigentlich ernten, noch aber vom Ernte, was von selbst wuchs, essen konnte, noch und wie viel ihm beliebe.

Wären die obigen genannten Gesetze blos für den Arm, das heißt für den äußersten Notstand, so gäbe es freilich noch viele Bedürfnisse, für die sich nicht anders als durch Geld sorgen ließ. Dabei wird auch der Besondere verschiedene Male ernstlich ermahnt, nicht nur dem Bedürftigen mit Darlehen, sondern auch zu helfen. Dabei darf er aber nicht nur nicht auf Gewinn spekulieren, sondern die ihm zufließende Vergütung der Vergütung des Darlehens, die Vergütung des Kapitals, ist im Verhältnis von Geber zu Empfänger, wie schon erwähnt, ganz und gar ausgeschlossen. Begründet wird dies durch den Hinweis darauf, daß es überhaupt der Bestimmung eines Gnadengesetzes, welches die Schuldlosigkeit des Geber ist. Aber andererseits ist auch das Drängen und Dahlen von Seiten des Gläubigers untersagt, ja im Sabbatjahre tritt für den Schuldner sogar eine Jahrespaufe ein, in welcher er überhaupt nicht an die Schuld und deren Befriedigung gemahnt werden soll. Freilich wurde dieses Gebot auch mißbraucht. Die Möglichkeit zu zahlen betraf jedenfalls der Arme durch die merkwürdige Institution des Jubeljahres, durch die Wiedereingliederung in den Besitz. Das Darlehen hatte den Zweck, daß der Arm, der noch im Besitze, aber augenblicklich in Noth ist, nicht soll fallen gelassen werden. Eine theilschuldige Hilfe im Falle augenblicklicher Bedrängnis verleiht oft den gäuglichen Reichen. Es trägt also dieses Gesetz, wie auch die übrigen angeführten nicht nur zur Linderung der Armut, sondern — was mehr sagen will — schon zum Vorwärtsschritt der Verdrängung derselben bei. Es ist beinahe unbedeutend, daß bei der gewissenhaften Handhabung derselben ein Mensch absolut bedürftig werden kann, und es bewahrt sich ein Wort des Gesetzes, daß Luther sich so überseht hat: „Es soll kein Bettler unter Euch sein.“

Die Stellung eines Armen ist nun an sich nicht nur materiell eine traurige, sondern was das Gefühl seiner ähneln Lage noch besonders zu verbittern geeignet ist, das ist oft seine soziale Stellung, Geringschätzung oder gar Verdrängung seitens der Wohlhabenden oder ihrer Beamten. Im Volke Gottes nimmt prinzipiell der Knecht die ganz gleiche soziale Stellung ein, wie der Reiche.

Damit nun aber das Prinzip nicht faktisch bei Seite gesetzt werde, werden nicht nur einzelne besondere Vorschriften gegeben, sondern es wird auch durch die den Armen gegebenen begehrenswürdigen Notierungen, sowie durch die für die Armen gewöhnlich gebrauchten Ausdrücke dafür gesorgt. Das Gesetz, von dem Armen redend, führt nicht ohne Rücksicht auf häufig in den Worten ein: dein Bruder, dein Nächster, der vor dir ist u. a. In den Motiven der Armenengesetze tritt nicht nur die Gleichheit der Armen mit den Reichen vor Jehovah namentlich dadurch hervor, daß dem Reichen nahe gelegt wird, wie ja auch sein Besitz nur ein Geschenk Gottes sei, sondern man kann sogar sagen, Jehovah stellt sich in ein ganz besonderes Verhältnis zu ihnen, er hat eine Vorliebe für sie. Wie ist das zu bezeugen, so werden sie zu mir sprechen, und ich werde ihr Schreien erhören. Diese Armen sind eben so gut wie die Reichen meine Auserwählten, die ich aus Ägypten geführt; darum sollst du nicht mit Strenge über sie verfahren, sondern dich für sie einsetzen, wie du dich für die Reichen einsetzen wirst. Wer steht nicht, daß solche Notierungen der einen Seite, bei dem Reichen und Armen so ganz an Jehovah's Gabe geknüpft ist, die allerhöchste, praktischste und wichtigste Beweggründe enthalten.

Von den einzelnen Vorschriften folgenden Vorschriften seien zunächst diejenigen angeführt, wo sich Jehovah's Gabe zu zeigen, selbst eine Rücksicht auf die Armen ausfindet. Für sie ist eine Ermäßigung der Opfer eintreten: Wenn aber ihre Hand (es ist von der Rindstrolche die Rede) nicht ein Schaf, so nehmen sie zwei Zerkleinungen oder zwei junge Lämmer. Oder: Ist er (der Vordrängte) arm, und rühret mit seiner Hand nicht so viel, so nehme er ein Lamm zum Schuldopfer, einen Zehnten Semmelmaß mit Öl gemischt zum Speisopfer. Und da die heiligen Abgaben die Armen, wie im Verhältnis zum Reichen, so bezieht sich dieser auch auf die Armen nicht.

Diese Rücksicht verlangt Jehovah aber auch von den Reichen untereinander. Dieser gehört das allgemeine Verbot jeder Verdrängung. Die Fremdlinge sollst du nicht schaden, noch unterdrücken, denn die Reichen sind Fremdlinge in Ägyptenland gewesen. Du sollst keine Witwen und Waisen bedrücken, denn ich war einst ein Fremdling in Ägyptenland. Du sollst nicht die Armen mit dem Schwert töten und ihre Weiber

Witwen und ihre Kinder Waisen werden. Besonders verdient hervorgehoben zu werden das öfters wiederholte Verbot der Verdrängung im Gericht, und überhaupt der von Seiten der Drückten mit legalen Schein umgebenen Unterdrückung. Du sollst das Recht nicht beugen und du sollst auch keine Person ansehen, noch Geschenke annehmen; denn die Geschenke machen die Wesen blind und verkehren die Sache der Gerechtigkeit.

Überaus zureichend sind ferner die Gesetze über das Pfandnehmen von den Verarmten. Wenn du deinem Nächsten eine Schuld borgest, so sollst du nicht in sein Haus gehen und ihm ein Pfand nehmen (sein Haus ist seine Burg), sondern du sollst draußen stehen und er, dem du borgest, soll sein Pfand zu dir herausbringen. Unter seiner Bedingung aber durfst du den Armen das zur Verdrängung der Nahrung Nahrung abgenommen werden, z. B. die Wadelschnecke der Handmühle. Unter solchen Umständen mußte also ganz auf ein Pfand verzichtet werden. Hatte ein Bedürftiger nichts als ein Oberkleid, das er verpfänden konnte, so mußte es ihm sein für die Nacht zurückgebracht werden, weil es zugleich seine Schlafdecke war.

Am endlich auch den armen Lohnarbeiter vor Verdrängung und Unfreiheit zu schützen, verordnet das Gesetz, daß dem Bedürftigen sein Lohn nicht vorenthalten, sondern jedesmal gleich nach der Tagesarbeit, vor Sonnenuntergang verabreicht werden müsse.

Wir sehen, die Barmherzigkeit und Menschlichkeit sind in diesen Gesetzen im schönsten Punkte vereinigt, die Barmherzigkeit, die ohne Verletzung des Eigentums, ohne gewaltsame und widerrechtliche Verdrängung, doch die materielle Gleichheit, soweit möglich zu fördern den fließenden Abgrund zwischen Arm und Reich zu überbrücken sucht, die Menschlichkeit, die auch im Armen den Bruder vor Jehovah respektieren heißt, seine ohnehin schwere Lage nicht noch zu verbittern erlaubt und so ein Band der Liebe, um das Eine Volk Jehovah's schlingt. Man begreift wie Moses, bei der Wiederholung aller Gesetze selbstbewußt den folgenden Ausdruck thun konnte: Wo ist ein Volk, das so gerecht, sitten- und Gebote habe, als dies Gesetz.

Was ist — Der Reiche, „Israelit“ verdrängt folgenden dem Bedürftigen beistehen vom Großvater von Weg zugehenden Bericht: „Es ist 28. Nov. Sehr geehrter Herr Kollege! Sie sprachen in Ihrem jüngsten, werthen Schreiben den Wunsch aus, daß ich Ihnen für Ihre geschätzte Beistellung einen Bericht über die Ergebnisse innerhalb der israel. Gemeinde zu Weg während der Belagerung einseide. In dem ich Ihnen Wünsche nachkomme, bedauere ich, wegen zu großer Beschäftigung, mich sehr kurz fassen und mit einer bloßen Aufzählung dessen, was unsere israelitischen Verhältnisse herabzieht, begnügen zu müssen.

Unser Stadt wurde durch die Schlacht bei Barab (Saarbrücken-Spieren) in ungeheure Aufregung und Verwirrung versetzt. Der Schlachttag war bekanntlich Samstag am 6. August, an dem darauffolgenden Tage, dem Festtage des 9. Ab, war es uns unmöglich, den Gottesdienst in seiner ganzen Ausdehnung abzuhalten; wir mußten ihn auf den Sonntag verlegen. Da unsere Stadt von aller Kommunikation mit der Außenwelt abgeschnitten wurde, so war es nicht möglich für das Sittenheil Eidrogum beizubehalten — was mehr sagen will — schon zum Vorwärtsschritt der Verdrängung derselben bei. Es ist beinahe unbedeutend, daß bei der gewissenhaften Handhabung derselben ein Mensch absolut bedürftig werden kann, und es bewahrt sich ein Wort des Gesetzes, daß Luther sich so überseht hat: „Es soll kein Bettler unter Euch sein.“

Die Stellung eines Armen ist nun an sich nicht nur materiell eine traurige, sondern was das Gefühl seiner ähneln Lage noch besonders zu verbittern geeignet ist, das ist oft seine soziale Stellung, Geringschätzung oder gar Verdrängung seitens der Wohlhabenden oder ihrer Beamten. Im Volke Gottes nimmt prinzipiell der Knecht die ganz gleiche soziale Stellung ein, wie der Reiche.

Damit nun aber das Prinzip nicht faktisch bei Seite gesetzt werde, werden nicht nur einzelne besondere Vorschriften gegeben, sondern es wird auch durch die den Armen gegebenen begehrenswürdigen Notierungen, sowie durch die für die Armen gewöhnlich gebrauchten Ausdrücke dafür gesorgt. Das Gesetz, von dem Armen redend, führt nicht ohne Rücksicht auf häufig in den Worten ein: dein Bruder, dein Nächster, der vor dir ist u. a. In den Motiven der Armenengesetze tritt nicht nur die Gleichheit der Armen mit den Reichen vor Jehovah namentlich dadurch hervor, daß dem Reichen nahe gelegt wird, wie ja auch sein Besitz nur ein Geschenk Gottes sei, sondern man kann sogar sagen, Jehovah stellt sich in ein ganz besonderes Verhältnis zu ihnen, er hat eine Vorliebe für sie. Wie ist das zu bezeugen, so werden sie zu mir sprechen, und ich werde ihr Schreien erhören. Diese Armen sind eben so gut wie die Reichen meine Auserwählten, die ich aus Ägypten geführt; darum sollst du nicht mit Strenge über sie verfahren, sondern dich für sie einsetzen, wie du dich für die Reichen einsetzen wirst. Wer steht nicht, daß solche Notierungen der einen Seite, bei dem Reichen und Armen so ganz an Jehovah's Gabe geknüpft ist, die allerhöchste, praktischste und wichtigste Beweggründe enthalten.

Von den einzelnen Vorschriften folgenden Vorschriften seien zunächst diejenigen angeführt, wo sich Jehovah's Gabe zu zeigen, selbst eine Rücksicht auf die Armen ausfindet. Für sie ist eine Ermäßigung der Opfer eintreten: Wenn aber ihre Hand (es ist von der Rindstrolche die Rede) nicht ein Schaf, so nehmen sie zwei Zerkleinungen oder zwei junge Lämmer. Oder: Ist er (der Vordrängte) arm, und rühret mit seiner Hand nicht so viel, so nehme er ein Lamm zum Schuldopfer, einen Zehnten Semmelmaß mit Öl gemischt zum Speisopfer. Und da die heiligen Abgaben die Armen, wie im Verhältnis zum Reichen, so bezieht sich dieser auch auf die Armen nicht.

Diese Rücksicht verlangt Jehovah aber auch von den Reichen untereinander. Dieser gehört das allgemeine Verbot jeder Verdrängung. Die Fremdlinge sollst du nicht schaden, noch unterdrücken, denn die Reichen sind Fremdlinge in Ägyptenland gewesen. Du sollst keine Witwen und Waisen bedrücken, denn ich war einst ein Fremdling in Ägyptenland. Du sollst nicht die Armen mit dem Schwert töten und ihre Weiber

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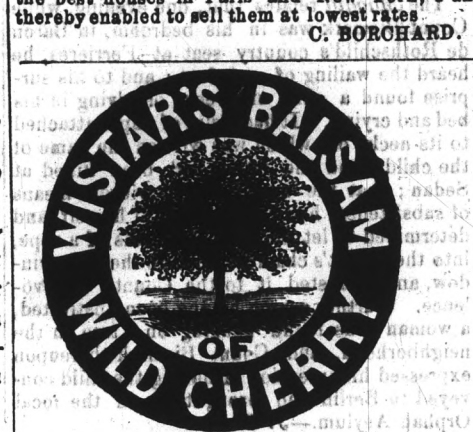
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The Hebrew.

FRIDAY, January 8, (5691) 1871.

ח'ב' (5691)

עשרה בטבת..... Tuesday, January 3
 ח'ב' ח'..... Monday, January 23
 ח'ב' ח'..... Tuesday, Wednesday, Feb. 21, 22
 ח'ב' ח'..... Monday, March 6
 ח'ב' ח'..... Wednesday, March 8

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 as their subscriptions now due; and
 those who may happen to come to the city,
 will favor us much by calling at our office,
 430 MONTGOMERY STREET, and settling
 their accounts.

BAR-MITZVAH.

[CONCLUDED.]

Some, listening to the law of expediency,
 and looking so steadfastly down on earth that
 they never see the heavenly lights which time
 would tell us that the prescribed age of a
 boy's becoming bar-mitzvah, though adapted to
 a more fervid climate, is unfitted for our cold
 and tardy zone. We cannot think it. Better is it
 when the heart is fresh and young, unsullied
 by the taint of wrong, unsaturated by the fire
 of passion; that then the heart should be offered
 as a free-will offering, as a young lamb without
 blemish, on the altar! Better, then, when the
 field is fresh to sow it. Better then to take on
 the eager shoulders, and into the plastic mind,
 the yoke of the Law, which we were chosen to
 receive and to transmit—and in which is the
 germ of that eternal life which, with that Law,
 we inherit!

The world is in a transition age, and much
 affecting it depends on this transition period of
 human life. It was a selfish atheist who said,
 "After me the deluge!" The believer, the man
 of feeling, is free from such cold complacency.
 It behoves us to give a sheer temper to the in-
 struments which shall do the world's work
 when we shall be rusted and broken. We are
 too apt to regard in a boy's career in the world
 the world's effort on him. Let us reserve this,
 and consider the world's career, and the boy's
 effect on it. Great results are in man's hands,
 each generation gives its complexion to its own
 age; and its shadow falls before it on the ages
 which are to follow. How shall we deal with
 these young boys to fit them for their task?

Perhaps not quite as we are doing now. Our
 treatment of boys is an inconsistency; for
 while we talk to them as if they were sages, we
 deal with them as if they were babes. We
 talk to them as if their judgments were as ma-
 ture, their experience as extensive, their
 knowledge as ample as our own; but we treat
 them as if they had no hearts, no sensibility,
 no affections. Yet, a little consideration will
 convince us that though wisdom and experience
 grow with time, the feelings of a boy are as
 quick, his affections as warm, as those of manly
 years.

Judaism is a faith of the heart, even more
 than of the intellect. The dread proclamation
 of the Unity, on which our creed is built, is
 closely followed by the declaration, that man's
 duty to his Maker is a service of love. It will
 not be more difficult for the teacher to teach,
 or for the student to learn, if the lesson is to
 be a lesson of love, taught through the heart as
 well as through the mind.

And the mission of Judaism is perhaps on
 the eve of a broader development. The doubts,
 disturbance and difficulties which beset the age
 can best be resolved by an appeal to the steady
 and constant principles of right and justice,
 taught in the Bible and transmitted by the
 Jews. Only but the other day, we Jews held
 it our duty to fight the battle of truth against
 false sophisms and cunning expedients, yet
 the less serious because ascribed to a Zoroaster,
 while infidelity shoots its random arrows, and con-
 stantly raises its empirical mists, it is for those
 who are the living witnesses of the Law of
 truth, to be its living lights also. It is for
 those who indicate the road, to cast on it the
 rays of knowledge. But the guide on the
 mountain side must not only point to the path
 —he must also be habituated to its tread.

Hence we must train the guides who are to
 follow us to be surefooted in the way; to be
 examples of the trusty precepts which they
 preach; for in this example will be the strength
 of their plights. And this is true for rich and
 poor. In this thing he only shall be rich who
 enriches the fields of his heritage; he only shall
 be poor who impoverishes his soul.

And you, young boys, who are on the plat-
 form of the Almehem, who are about to
 mount its steps or who have but just descended
 them, with the excitement of the day still fresh
 on your brows! to you, we your brothers who
 have grown old in the service, and have had
 aching and heavy hearts since they bent in their
 gay hope on our bar-mitzvah day, we welcome
 you to our brotherhood, and we do not hear
 removed the blessing in which you call for our
 Father's name, and thank Him for having
 chosen Israel for his earthly mission and his
 heavenly destiny. But do not you forget, even
 if some amongst us have forgotten it, that the
 glow of hope shall fade, while the glow of duty
 shall endure; that resolve is not truly sanctified
 until it grows into accomplishment; that the
 excitement of an hour is but a meteor and
 plays no true part in your life unless its conse-
 quences pervade your nature with an even flow

as light saturates the atmosphere. Life is an
 illusion, unless shaped to good purpose; a fit-
 ful dream, unless substantiated by duty; a
 wavering flight, unless it point upward ever.

"The world is all a fleeting show,
 For man's illusion given;
 The smiles of joy the tears of woe,
 Deceptive gleam, deceptive flow,
 There's nothing true but heaven."

For, by earnestness of aim and pursuit; by
 solemn fore-thought of responsibility; by imi-
 tation, not of the frivolous ephemerides whose
 gay plumage flutters at random about you, but
 imitation of good, great and true men, by
 steadfast reliance on the grace which virtue
 alone can hope to win, the work shall be done,
 and "triumph crown the toil."

We welcome you, as you stand before the
 Law, which is to be your guide and your de-
 light. We welcome you as you come down
 amongst us, perhaps with a resolve in your
 breast to sacrifice to the service many an hour
 of ease and pleasure. And, with the joyous
 welcome with which we greeted you in your in-
 nocent infancy when you were first bound to
 the covenant, and with which our fathers of
 old greeted those who brought the myrtle-bound
 sacrifice to the altar; so may men welcome
 you when you pass among them on your way
 on earth—keeping the Law and the command-
 ments. So may angels welcome you, to your
 reward, at the portals of the life eternal in
 heaven, when your life on earth is passed.

INCIDENTS OF THE WAR.

The special correspondent of the Times with
 the army of the Crown Prince at Versailles,
 speaking of the treatment of the wounded,
 says: "Let me notice what seems an illiber-
 ality on the part of the Prussians, as well as
 folly. Jews may become regimental and staff
 surgeons, but the post of Ober-Stabsarzt,
 which may be considered equivalent to our
 Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals, is
 closed against them. So if they are fit for it,
 the state is deprived of the services of able
 men in places where they are most needed."

Among the French prisoners at Ulm are
 several Turcos, including a corporal, who is a
 Marabout. These were permitted to join in
 prayer on the Friday succeeding their incarcera-
 tion, the Marabout reciting aloud the Koran.
 Among the Turcos are several Algerine Jews;
 these, in their turbans and in holiday attire, at-
 tended the synagogue on the second day of the
 New Year, under the escort of some Jewish
 infantry soldiers, and on the conclusion of the
 service were invited to dinner by several of
 their German coreligionists. Warm clothing
 and linen had also been given them by their
 generous German brethren. Contrast this no-
 ble conduct with the churlishness, nay, the in-
 humanity, evinced by some of the French Jews
 of Alsace, who on being applied to for a coffin
 wherein to bury a Prussian Jewish soldier who
 had been killed before Strasbourg, were so
 blinded by animosity towards whatever bore
 the name of Prussian as to refuse the request,
 and only provided the same when compelled to
 do so by the Prussian military.

The King of Prussia has bestowed the order
 of the Iron Cross—a decoration highly prized
 on several of our brethren who serve in the
 German army. The recipients are Dr. W.
 Korn, of Breslau, head of the surgical staff of a
 Silesian artillery regiment; Fusilier Dorn,
 Isidor Bloetzel and Bamberg; the latter great-
 ly distinguished himself at the battle of Gravelotte.

Several Jews serve as officers in the Bavarian
 army; Captain Henle holds command in the
 "Munich" infantry regiment and Lieut.
 Marx, in the artillery. There are many Land-
 wehr officers.

The *Jerusalem* purports to give a true version
 of the tragic incident which we reported some
 time back relative to a Jew, named Mayer,
 who had been found hanged in a chimney in
 Metz. The mob suspecting, but wrongly so,
 that Mayer was a Prussian spy, forced their
 way into his house, (this occurred on the
 Black Fast) and after they had destroyed his
 property, they saw his sister-in-law, who held
 his only child, a babe of two years, in her arms.
 The mob threatened to tear the child in pieces
 if Mayer's hiding place were not revealed. In an
 agony of terror the young woman exclaimed
 "He is gone up stairs!" While the crowd
 was seeking him, this girl and Mayer's wife,
 together with the child, escaped. The French
 papers announced that Mayer was found dead
 in his house, but it is doubtful whether he was
 killed by the mob, or whether, as is not im-
 probable, he, fearing great violence, destroyed
 himself.

The committee for the relief of the wounded
 and sick of the German army, which holds its
 sitting in Munich, has already received the sum
 of fifty-five thousand florins. Among the prin-
 cipal donors are Baron Joseph von Hirsch and
 family, Dr. Wilhelm Kolbawarter, well known
 in Bavaria for the princely establishments he
 has founded in the capital.

Among the Prussian Jewish soldiers who fell
 at the battle of Worth, was a young man who
 though only twenty-one years old, had already
 attained a high position in Jewish and political
 literature. This young man was a native of
 Hungary, and had come to Breslau as a stu-
 dent in the Breslau Jewish Theological Semi-
 nary, under the direction of Dr. Frankel.
 Being of a disposition that could not originate
 nor stoop to fulsome adulation, he failed to
 continue the all-powerful protection so neces-
 sary to a young aspirant after honors; and the
 difficulties of his position were increased by
 what must be termed a somewhat incautious
 handling of the pen. Structures of the estab-
 lishment wherein Ludolf Tabor (the name given
 to him here, though not his real one) was
 prosecuting his studies, having appeared in the
 German political papers, and coming to the
 knowledge of the director of the institution,
 Ludolf Tabor was told that, unless he corrected
 what he had uttered and written, he would be
 expelled from the Seminary. He refused to
 withdraw his statements, and had to leave the
 Academy. He left Breslau and came to Berlin,
 where he found a ready welcome, and with Dr.
 Naecher became joint editor of the *Berliner
 Zeitung des Judenthums*, to which he contrib-
 uted many erudite and interesting articles. On
 the outbreak of the war, he entered into the
 Prussian army, and after the battle of Worth
 his body was discovered among heaps of slain,
 he having received six shots through the chest.

The number of Jews serving in the German
 Army is, according to the *Vossische Zeitung*,
 computed at 15,000.
 An incident which nearly led to serious con-
 sequences occurred recently at Mecklenburg.
 A man who died in the hospital was claimed
 by the Jewish community as one of their own,
 and his body was readily given up to them.
 He was scarcely interred, when the Catholics
 came and represented that the deceased had re-
 ceived the dying sacrament at the hands of one
 of their priests, and had gone over to a French
 church. As the man, who was a French
gendarme, had died, however, of the fever, the
 thing was soon settled, and the Jews retained
 possession of his body. Now the orthodox
 Jews are sorely distressed that one of a differ-
 ent belief should repose in their burying ground,
 and greatly repeat their zeal.

The truth of the adage that "extremes meet"
 is strikingly illustrated in the incidents of this
 present war. At the funeral of two French
 soldiers who had died in the *lazaretto* at Cham-
 nitz, Protestants (soldiers of the local garrison)
 carried Catholics to the grave, and a Jew com-
 manded the escort which paid military honors
 to the deceased.

The Chief Rabbi of Magdeburg has received
 from Queen Augusta of Prussia a cordial letter
 of thanks for the excellent sermon which the
 Rabbi preached on the recent Day of Prayer.
 In this discourse the preacher made some allu-
 sions to the expectations entertained by the
 Prussian Jews of being, after a victorious strug-
 gle, placed on an equality with other denomi-
 nations. The Rabbi likewise suggested that precise
 information should be obtained as to the num-
 ber of coreligionists who had fallen in the war,
 in order that their names may be inscribed on
 tablets and placed in the Synagogue as an on-
 going memorial, together with the names of
 those who had been decorated with the "Iron
 Cross."

The *Maagid* relates that, one evening, while
 Oonot Bismark was in his bedroom, he Baron
 de Rothschild's country seat at Ferrières, he
 heard the wailing of an infant; and to his sur-
 prise found a child six weeks old, lying in his
 bed and crying. It had a slip of paper attached
 to its neck, on which was written the name of
 the child; and the father had been killed at
 Sedan; that the mother being without means
 of subsistence, had resolved to kill herself, and
 determined to let the child, by means of a rope,
 into the Count's chamber through the open win-
 dow, and entrusted it to the Count's benevo-
 lence. Further search having been instituted,
 a woman was found hanging on a tree in the
 neighborhood, and Oonot Bismark thereupon
 expressed his intention of having the child con-
 veyed to Berlin and brought up in the local
 Orphan Asylum.

FOREIGN ITEMS.

GERMANY.—The number of French pris-
 oners interned in the fortress of Mayence is
 stated to amount to 27,000. Of these 155 are
 Jews. With the exception of ten of the latter
 who are employed as interpreters and over-
 seers by the military authorities, all other Jew-
 ish prisoners have been placed in service with
 Jewish tradesmen and manufacturers, some as
 office clerks, and others as workmen. This
 conduct of the German Jews towards their
 French fellow coreligionists is worthy of spe-
 cial record, not only in contrast with the un-
 kind behavior of some Alsacian Jews towards
 Prussian soldiers of the Jewish faith, but also
 in corroboration of what M. Oremieux, the
 veteran President of the "Alliance," about a
 year ago said of the tie of solidarity which
 holds all Jews together both in times of war
 and peace.

The position of Dr. Geiger as Chief Rabbi of
 the Reform party at Berlin, seems not to be a
 very enviable one. Only a few weeks ago he
 was somewhat roughly prevented from deliver-
 ing a sermon in the old Berlin Synagogue by
 an excited member of the orthodox party; the
 noise and disturbance which then ensued seems
 to have assumed proportions of a perfect "row."
 This orthodox gentleman thought it becoming,
 say, his duty to take Dr. Geiger publicly to
 task for allowing his daughter to bring up her
 son as a quasi-Jew, it being well known that
 the latter has not been circumcised. The acan-
 dal produced in the press and legal courts by
 the rebuke thus publicly administered, has
 hardly been permitted to abate, when another
 affront is stated to have been given to the
 Rabbi of synodal notoriety at the recent in-
 terment of Ritter von Lehman, who, high as
 his position was in society and public life, re-
 mained to the last a staunch adherent to the
 orthodox party. Dr. Geiger who followed the
 remains of this distinguished coreligionist to
 the grave, was about to deliver a funeral ora-
 tion when the sons of the deceased promptly
 though politely requested him to do nothing of
 the kind, reminding him at the same time that
 their father never could brook his loose notions
 in religious matters. This frequent recurrence
 of such lamentable incidents which are the
 necessary consequence of the obstinate strug-
 gle carried on between the Geigerian and Hil-
 desheim parties at Berlin, ceased to be of mere
 local importance. The Jews of Prussia must
 be aware by this time that Herr von Mühler
 and his ultra-conservative followers rejoice over
 this internal division in the principal Jewish
 community of Prussia, and their implacable
 hatred against the Jews will not be loth to
 widen this divided into a gap most detrimental,
 if not fatal, to Jew-interests. It is high time
 that they should at last remember the truth of
 the old saying, viz:—"Duobus litigantibus ter-
 tius gaudet."

RUSSIA.—Bor E. Rosenberg of St. Peters-
 burg, well known in that city for his boundless
 charity, has been appointed by the Imperial
 Government a member of the Council of In-
 spectors of Prisons. This distinction has af-
 forded special satisfaction to our Russian
 brethren.

ITALY.—A Florentine journal relates the
 following story: A week ago, a respectable
 looking man, dressed not in fashionable attire
 but still in decent garments, came to the office
 of the Finance Department, in Florence, and
 went straight to one of the clerks and said to
 him: "Excuse me sir, but can I obtain gov-
 ernment stocks here?" "Oh certainly," re-
 plied the clerk. "And pray sir, what amount."
 "Oh, for 500 or 1,000 francs." "Could I, sir,
 for example, get to the amount of two million's
 worth?" The clerk looked at the man with
 surprise, and surveyed his old fashioned clothes,
 and at last arrived at the conclusion that the
 man was demented. The journal does not
 proceed further, but we imagine we have found
 the key to the story. At a vast meeting of
 our brethren at Rome, it was resolved that as
 a token of their deep gratitude to the govern-
 ment that conferred on them equal rights and
 privileges as other citizens, to lay out large
 sums of money in Italian Government Bonds,
 and the apparently needy acquirer at the Fi-
 nance Department was, we presume, one of the
 delegates of the Jews of Rome.

Signor Elia Levy Devesall of Alexandria has
 presented to the Jewish community of this
 town a magnificent chandelier with the special
 request to find suitable room for it in their
 temple. This chandelier is made of bronze,
 richly gilt, and has branches for 87 lights. Its
 metallic value alone is said to be worth more

than 1,000 Liras. The representative body of
 the Jewish community have resolved in grate-
 ful acknowledgement of this splendid presen-
 tation, to place this chandelier upon a marble
 pedestal which will contain an inscription re-
 ferring to this and all previous donations made
 by Signor Devesall to their place of worship.

L'Educateur Israelite mentions as a scholas-
 tic triumph the presentation of a prize of 100
 Liras voted by the Chamber of Commerce of
 Turin to Signor Moses Bedarida of Vercelli,
 in recognition of his brilliant success at the
 technical schools.

We gather from the same Italian contem-
 porary that the banker Bonajut Vitale, Presi-
 dent of the provincial exhibition of Alessan-
 dria, and Cavaliere Deangella, Vice-President
 of the same exhibition, have received from the
 King of Italy the insignia of Knighthood, to-
 gether with the Cross of Knights of the Crown
 of Italy.

AUSTRIA.—In alluding a few weeks ago to
 the munificent gifts made by Herr von Koe-
 nigswater towards the erection of a grand
 building as a Home and Training School for
 the Blind of Vienna, we felt it incumbent upon
 us to join in the complaints of a correspondent
 respecting the enormous sums of money appar-
 ently wasted upon an institution which is not
 particularly wanted in Vienna, whereas the
 great want of an Orphan Home seems to be
 fated to remain one of those *Pia desideria*
 which are in the same degree ignored by the
 rich as they are deplored by the poor. Al-
 though this complaint was meant to reach the
 hearts of those concerned, we little thought,
 that it would find so prompt an echo in the
 hearts of our charitable coreligionists of the
 Austrian Metropolis as our latest news from
 Vienna enables us to prove. For we learn on
 reliable authority that the Chevalier Gustav
 von Epstein has just presented to the commu-
 nity of Vienna the munificent sum of 40,000
 Golden towards the erection of an "Orphan
 Home." We have had so many instances of
 charitable acts nobly and emulously practised
 by our wealthy coreligionists of Vienna, that
 we have no doubt the example set by Herr
 von Epstein will be emulated by others, and
 the "Orphan Home" soon become a reality and
 a lasting monument to Jewish charity.

Whilst we are gratified to state that the Jews
 in those towns of Bohemia where the German
 element is predominant, are treated as equals
 by their christian fellow-citizens—as one of
 many instances let us only mention one refer-
 ring to the appointment of a Jewish head-teacher
 at the christian school in the town of Licht-
 enstein—we are on the other hand sorry to
 say that the Czech towns are as persistent
 as ever in their hatred against the Jews, be-
 cause they do not choose to make common
 cause with the national aspirations of the
 Czechs against the liberal Government of Count
 de Beust. Thus we learn that at Herawitz
 new raxias upon the Jews are in contempla-
 tion; also that several hundred pamphlets writ-
 ten in a most hostile spirit and exciting the
 masses against the Jews, have of late been con-
 fiscated by the authorities. Were it not for
 this vigilance of Count de Beust's agents, who
 knows but that many a locality in Bohemia
 might have become the theatre of very serious
 disturbances, the proportions and consequences
 of which could hardly be calculated.

PRUSSIA.—The congregation of Berlin has
 recently suffered a severe loss in the demise of
 Herman Lechman, a wealthy victualler to the
 Royal Prussian army. He was a truly relig-
 ious man, and very benevolent. A few years
 ago, he set aside a legacy of 10,000 Thalers
 towards the dowry of poor girls. He intended
 to endow a considerable institution, but was
 summoned before he could mature his idea.
 A good proverb, that which says: "Whoso
 gives speedily, gives double." Here it would
 apply in so far that had he come to a resolu-
 tion before it was too late, he would have given
 to the poor and to himself, as Cyrus, on his
 deathbed said: "Now there remains nothing
 for myself but what I have given to others."
 Lechman formerly lived in Bromberg, in the
 Grand Duchy of Posen. He died suddenly of
 paralysis.

ROMANIA.—It is reported from Moldavia,
 that in one of the garrison towns of that pro-
 vince, the soldiers had, with the sanction of their
 commander, resolved to undermine the Syna-
 gogue, and blow it up on a Saturday, when all
 the Jews would be assembled there, for the
 purpose of worship. A Jewish soldier who
 was privy to the plot, betrayed it to his core-
 ligionists. An investigation was instituted,
 and in the four corners of the building, gun-
 powder was discovered, mixed with other ex-
 plosive substances. What further steps were
 taken is not mentioned in the report.

HOLLAND.—An unusual occurrence has just
 taken place at Weesp. A Jewish couple has
 lately been married; of course there is nothing
 remarkable in this event, but there is in the
 fact that the pair are both deaf and dumb, and
 they each have a brother and sister who are in
 the same predicament, and who have also joined
 together in holy matrimony.

The King of the Belgians has decorated Mr.
 E. J. Asser of Amsterdam with the Order of
 Leopold.

PALESTINE.—The Turkish Government has
 selected a coreligionist as First Secretary to
 the Building Committee lately appointed in
 Jerusalem. The first labor of this committee
 will be to dig up the old springs of the time of
 Solomon, and bring them into proper working
 order.—*Jewish Record.*

SELECTION OF OFFICERS.—At a regular
 meeting of Pacific Lodge No. 48, I. O. B. B.,
 the following officers were elected for the en-
 suing term: President, A. L. Badt; Vice-
 President, Felix Marone; Recording Sec-
 retary, Jacob Liebes; Financial Secretary, G.
 Goldsmith; Treasurer, H. Kaplan; Assistant
 Monitor, S. N. Davies; Warden, A. Kaplan;
 Guardian, J. Rosenblatt.

SEPARATION.—At an election held by the
 members of Etham Lodge, No. 37, Indepen-
 dent Order of B'nai B'rith, the following offi-
 cers were elected: President, S. Zakind;
 Vice-President, S. Denney; Secretary, A. I.
 Zakind; Financial Secretary, L. Lewis; M. J.
 Davis; A. M. A. Levy; W. A. Hyam; G.
 M. Rosenberg; Trustees—Davis, Zakind and
 Robertsock; Representatives—Ross, Rein-
 stine, Denney and Wilson.

At a regular meeting of Chebra Bath Abra-
 ham, held January 1st, the following named
 gentlemen were installed as officers for the
 ensuing year: President, E. J. Livingston;
 Vice-President, H. Coleman; Secretary, S.
 Morris; Treasurer, J. M. Cohen; Trustees—
 E. Silverman, J. Kestel, P. Kestel; Sing-
 er, G. Decker.

Originalberichte von Kriegslazareten
in Frankreich.

E. A. L. 1. März, 2. Dezember 1870.

Eine durch Erfahrung bei Behandlung von
 Verwunden hervorgerufene heftige Entzündung
 am Auge hat mich leider verhindert Ihnen seit
 mehreren Wochen zu schreiben. Mir geht es
 mir zwar nicht; aber wenn man Abends matt
 und abgemüht aus dem Lazareth kommt, den
 Carbonsäure und Ätherdampf mit sich herumfüh-
 rend und das Bild der Tapfer- und Muthigen
 fortwährend vor Augen, so werden Sie es begrei-
 flich finden, daß die Feder unwillkürlich der Hand
 entfällt und sich fruchtlos Sammelstücken zu
 schüßern.

Ich habe jetzt im 1. Kriegslazareth „Ecole des
 Arts“ drei Säle unter mir mit 62 Betten. In
 einem Saale liegen fast nur Appenfrank- und
 Reconalescenten, so daß hier alle nur denkbare
 Stadien von Typhus vertreten sind; im zweiten
 andere innerliche und Rheumatismuskrankte und
 im dritten nur Verwundete, darunter gegenwärtig
 Schwererwundete von der Schlacht bei Sedan
 der bis zu den neuesten Ausfallgefechten vor Pa-
 ris.

Der Krieg hat einen unheimlichen und uner-
 quidlichen Charakter angenommen; man kann sich
 aber nichts mehr recht freuen. Die letzten Tage
 kam ein wenig frischerer Leben hier in Chalons
 hinein. Ricotti Garibaldi, so heißt es noch jetzt,
 soll sich mit 5-8000 Mann von Chaumont her
 gegen Norden auf Chalons zu bewegen, um einen
 Etappen-Sauptort in seine Gewalt zu bekommen;
 wir waren daher die letzten beiden Nächte mar-
 schiert und mit Jubelfestungen der durchgehenden
 Truppen, welche deshalb hier bleiben mußten, wi-
 derstandsfähig gemacht. Es war eine wahre
 Freude, die glänzenden Gefechte zu sehen, als ich
 allen Reconalescenten noch spät Abends mitzu-
 theilen kam, daß jeder der dazu im Stande wäre,
 beim ersten Alarmklaffen Nachts sein Gewehr neh-
 men und zum Sammelplatz abmarschiren sollte;
 und der dumpe Kanonen Donner, den wir gestern
 und heute hörten, soll von Reizeres kommen. Die
 hiedere 20er Landwehr (Berliner) die hoch oben
 auf den 3 Thürmen von Chalons Wache halten,
 haben bis jetzt vergeblich nach dem Feinde ausge-
 sucht. An einen Ueberfall von Chalons, wie ihn
 sich unser Commandant schlechterdings in den Kopf
 gesetzt hat, glaube ich gar nicht, namentlich die
 Stimmung der Franzosen hier verleiht genug
 und ihnen wieder ganz gewaltig der Kamm ge-
 schmolzen ist.

Dr. Leopold Jacoby.

Deutsches Theater.

Trotz der oftmaligen Wiederholung, welche das
 fonschke Charakterbild „Ein von unsere Leute“
 von D. Kallisch, auf unserer deutschen Bühne
 erlebte, hätte es bei seiner letzten Vorstellung am
 vergangenen Sonntag das Theater wiederum auf's
 Beste gefüllt.

„Ein von unsere Leute“ verdient aber auch in
 der That, die rege Theilnahme, die unser Publi-
 cum ihm angedeihen ließ, denn kaum noch ein
 zweites Stück besitzen wir, in welchem die fonschke
 Kraft so gleichem Schritt hält mit seinem inner-
 lichen Gehalt, und in welchem wiederum das Ro-
 mantische mit dem Ernst auf's wirksamste We-
 ge gepaart ist, wie in diesem. „Ein von unsere
 Leute“ ist eben Charakterbild im wahren Sinne des
 Wortes. Die Charaktere in demselben treten uns
 nicht als Phantasiegebilde, sondern als wirkliche
 Menschen mit ihren Schwächen und ihren Tug-
 enden entgegen; eben so wie auch der Dichter die ein-
 fache trostlose effektvolle Handlung nicht der
 Phantasie, sondern der vollen Wirklichkeit entlehnt
 hat. Diese Vorzüge, die das Stück in sich vereint,
 lassen deshalb auch das Stück nie von seinem
 Werthe losreißen, wie seiner Wirkung verlustig. Die
 Durchführung unterließ sich nur wenig von der,
 welche demselben Stücke bei seiner letzten Auffüh-
 rung zu Theil wurde, doch das hiedische Herr
 Otto als Apotheker Straus seine Rolle mit einer
 noch größeren Romantik abspielte, wenn das
 überhaupt möglich gewesen wäre, als beim
 letzten Male. Die übrigen, vorzüglich die Haupt-
 rollen, wurden, wie bei der vorigen, so auch bei
 dieser Aufführung in einer Weise dargestellt,
 deren Träger alle Ehre machen.

Die Hauptrolle des Stücks Jsaak Stern, re-
 präsentirt Herr Lutz wiederum das Beste.
 Der Eigenthümer dieses Stücks in jeder Sin-
 nigkeit tragend, wußte er sein Spiel sowohl
 wie seine Sprache von jeder Ueberbithung, die
 trotzdem hier gerade so nahe liegt, dieser Rolle
 den Stempel des Edelmüthigen aufgedrückt haben
 würde, zu befreien und sie vollkommen im Sinne
 des Dichters durchzuführen. Dem Gegen-
 satz diesen Charakter den uns der Dichter in der
 Rolle des Berthold/Schneiders Dufel giebt, brachte
 Herr Casar Franz auf das Beste; nur Stellung,
 wenn demselben trostlos sein so reicher Befall zu
 Theil wurde, so kam das daher, daß der Charakter
 dieser Rolle selbst, der Dufelauer so oft verhindert
 die Theilnahme des Publicums herabzusetzen; Recht
 Anerkennung verdient in ihren betreffenden Rollen
 die Rollen auch Herr Wolff und Herr Klemmer.
 Die Vertreter der übrigen kleineren Rollen wurden
 ebenfalls mit wenigen Ausnahmen, den Anforder-
 ungen vollkommen gerecht.

Die Aufführung am nächsten Sonntag gelangt
 am 8. 1. 866 um 8 Uhr abends.

THE TYROLER WANDLER.—It is seldom
 indeed that a Concert Troupe has met with
 such good reception in this city as the above.
 They are all first-class artists; and Plaza's Hall
 has been during the week filled with a de-
 lighted audience. The Zitherplaying of Pro-
 fessor Gachwänder is really extraordinary, and
 alone worth the price of admission. Mrs.
 Gachwänder possesses a fine voice and sings
 with great accuracy. The comic pieces in the
 programme are, also, given with great effect.
 To-night in the last performance, and we are
 sure that the public will be glad to witness it.

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DENTIST,
(From New York), formerly Professor of the Den-
tal College in Cincinnati, takes pleasure in announ-
cing to the public of this city, that he has taken his
residence at this place, and recommends himself
for doing the best work and operations.
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(JOHN B. LUNGER, Auctioneer.)
Have removed to their new salerooms,
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Sales of Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, Fancy
Goods, etc.
Wednesday: Regular Catalogue Sale of American
English and French Dry Good Silks, Embroider-
ed, etc.

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LIQUORS,
DEPOT:
South - East Corner First and Market Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

TEUBNER & HOFFMAN,
Show-Case
WAREHOUSES
Have Removed
From Kearny Street to
537 CALIFORNIA STREET,
Between Kearny and Montgomery, Up Stairs.
Show-Cases made in every style—Silver-Plated
Rosewood, Mahogany, Walnut, etc. Old Show-Cases
taken in exchange.
de25tf

TO THE PUBLIC.
The undersigned respectfully announce to
the public that they will furnish music, as piano,
violin, and clarinet, for private parties, weddings,
and balls, etc., at the shortest notice.
We are enabled to furnish classical as well as
other music.
Orders may be left at Gray's Music store, on Clay
street, or at the Occidental Hotel.
References given if required.
EBERHARDT O. COLOP,
JOSEPH F. WBSA,
WILLIAM TOSKE.

DR. J. A. ALBERTSON,
NO. 105 O'FARRELL ST., near Stockton,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Office Hours: From 9 to 10 A. M., 3 to 4 P. M.,
and 7 to 8 evening.

PACIFIC HALL,
To rent for Parties, Balls, and Concerts
or other purposes, by the day, night, or week,
which has been enlarged and refitted, and is now
unsurpassed in elegance on the Pacific Coast.
Applications to be made to T. M. BLAIR, at the
Hall, at 24 A. M., and from 12 to 1 P. M., and 4
to 6 P. M.

SEEDS, FRESH SEEDS.
NEW YORK
Seed Warehouse!
L. Kellogg's
CATALOGUE FOR 1871.
No. 427 Sansome street, - - Near Clay,
San Francisco.
Importer and Dealer in Garden, Field, Fruit
Flower, and Tree Seeds.
Dutch Bulbous Roots Imported direct from the
first Flower Nurseries in Vosselensland, Haarlem.

QUINT & HARDY,
Attorneys at Law,
NO. 32, MONTGOMERY BLOCK,
SAN FRANCISCO.

MILLER & HALEY'S MILLS
BERRY STREET,
Between Third and Fourth, San Francisco.
HAVING BEEN BURNED OUT AT THE LATE
fire on Fremont street, we have removed our
business to the above locality, where the manu-
facture of sash blinds, doors, frames, mouldings,
etc., in connection with a general mill business,
will be carried on by us as formerly, and where we
shall be pleased to see all of our old friends and
patrons, and as many new ones as may favor us
with a call.
Thankful for past favors, and especially for the
sympathy extended to us for our late heavy losses,
we intend, as heretofore, to deserve the patronage
of the public by strict attention to business, fair
dealing, and justice to our customers.
MILLER & HALEY.

Rever Cigar Store,
No. 804 Market Street,
Swiss Dupont and Etienne, San Francisco.
Christ Volkmann, Cigar Store,
Markt-Gasse von Commercial und Kearny Strassen.

JAS. HAMILTON,
Successor to H. BOWEN,
REAL ESTATE AGENT
304 Montgomery street, near Pine,
SAN FRANCISCO.

HENRY J. HOWE,
HOWE & ROSENBAUM,
Counselors & Attorneys at Law,
OFFICE, S. W. cor. Clay and Kearny sts.,
WATT'S BUILDING, Nos. 10 and 11, 24 floor, En-
trance, 715 Clay street.

PIONEER PAPER MILLS,
TAYLORVILLE, Marin County,
S. P. TAYLOR & CO., Proprietors.
425 CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
Gold Medal Awarded for the Best Paper
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Manilla Wrapping White Paper,
Paper Bags, etc.

Wool, Hides and Furs
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A. WASSERMANN & CO.,
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shipped through us to our house, Messrs. Scholle
Bros., New York.
904 A. WASSERMANN & CO

PHILADELPHIA BREWERY,
Second street,
Corner of Folsom street, San Francisco.
THE BEST LAGER BEER
IN THE STATE.
The Country supplied at the most reasonable
terms.
25tf JOHN WIELAND.

E. LANE,
Plumber & Gas Fitter,
NO. 506, KEARNEY STREET,
Near California.
All orders executed with neatness and dis-
patch. Prices to suit the times.

SIEGFRIED'S HOTEL,
No. 248, Bush street,
Near Montgomery, San Francisco.
SIEGFRIED & LOHSE, Prop'rs.
WE CALL THE ATTENTION, ESPECIALLY
of the Traveling Public, to the superior ac-
commodations the above first-class Hotel offers.
Guests can be sure to find all the comforts of a
home.
Rooms can be had with or without Board.

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N. P. COLE & CO.,
HAVE REMOVED
TO THE ELEGANT WAREHOUSES
Just Completed for them,
NOS. 220, 222, 224 and 226 BUSH STREET
ADJOINING THE
MERCANTILE LIBRARY,
Where they will open with the LARGEST and BEST stock
of **FURNITURE** and
BEDDING!
Ever Seen in San Francisco.
A Museum for strangers—all are welcome, and will
receive attention. Come and see. We will convince buy-
ers that we are in earnest.
Prices Lower than Ever.
N. P. COLE & CO.

PURE WINES
FOR THE
HOLIDAYS!
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECT-
fully announce to the Jewish community, that
he has now on hand
PURE CALIFORNIA WINES,
for use during the Holidays.
G. GROEZINGER,
NORTHWEST COR. PINE & BATTERY STS.
SAN FRANCISCO.

CHINA & JAPAN,
MARINE INSURANCE CO.
Head Office—Shanghai, China.
CAPITAL, 1,500,000 Taels, Shanghai Sycee.
PAID UP CAPITAL, 300,000 Taels,
450,000 Gold.
POLICIES GRANTED ON MARINE RISK
TO ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD, AT
Current Rates, and Losses Payable at any part
where the Company is represented.
In addition to the usual rebate of (10) ten per
cent, the Company returns annually to the assured
(30) thirty per cent. of its net profits, as a bonus,
to all Contributors, whether Shareholders or not,
proportionately, in proportion to the amount of net Pre-
mium contributed.
W. H. FOSTER, Jr.,
Agent for Pacific Coast,
206 Sansome street,
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Zu verkaufen.
Ex Pacific Mail Damper:
Reits Sendungen
Die feinsten Sorten von Plingluch grünen
Tee,
"Dragon" und "Chin-Chin" Shops.
Superior hand-rolled shot Gunpowder:
Extra bester Nankin, Moyune
do. do. do. Imperial;
do. do. do. Young Hyson;
do. do. do. fragrant Young Hyson;
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Ein theurer, gehaltreicher Breakfast-Tea.
Fochow Tea-Mixture.
200 Kisten berühmten "Eagle Brand" Breakfast Mixture.
Eine Spezialität Delicacies.
Amoy Oolong und Senchong,
Extra bester.
Canton Pouchong.
200 Kisten, feinst reichend in Papier verpackt. Jede
Kiste enthält 36 Pfund Thee netto.
Zu haben bei W. H. Foster, Jr.,
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LARKINS & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
CARRIAGES
of all descriptions,
631 and 633 Howard street, - - Cor. Hubbard,
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All kinds of Jobbing and Carriage Painting
done at the shortest notice.

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BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS,
No. 37 Kearny street,
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Printing of every description done with
neatness and at very lowest rates.

EVEANDER SCHREIBER,
TEACHER OF
Vocal and Instrumental Music,
RESIDENCE, 330 PACIFIC STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Orders received at Sherman & Hyde's Music Store,
129 Kearny street, cor. Sutter.

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FLORAL GUIDE
For 1870.
The First Edition of One Hundred and Fifty
thousand copies of Vick's Illustrated Cat-
alogue of Seeds and Floral Guides, is published
and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving
of almost every desirable Flower and Veget-
able. It is elegantly printed on fine United States
paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engr-
avings and Two beautiful
COLORED PLATES.
The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral
Guide published. A GERMAN EDITION pub-
lished, under the title of "Vick's Florar-
Lehrbuch," and is also ready to send out. Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly
as possible. Send application. Sent to all others
who order them for Ten Cents, which is not
half the cost. Address: Wm. Vick,
Rochester, N. Y.

SWISS CONFECTIONERY.
The undersigned will make to order at the shortest
notice the finest kinds of Confectionery, Cream, and Jelly
Cakes of every description. For a good article call at
GASPARD SECHI'S,
No. 1233, Jackson street,
bet. Pacific and Broadway.

J. E. MITCHELL & CO.,
Carpet Beating and Brushing Machine,
23 Seventh Street.
Orders left at the following places, will be promptly
attended to:
Company's Office, Seventh st., Chas. M. Plum, 22
Montgomery st., Bank of California, 628 and 630 Clay st.,
Box cor. Jackson and Bush, Box cor. Stockton and Sutter,
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and Ellis, Box cor. Taylor and Ellis, Box cor. Powell
and Union, Box cor. Powell and Broadway, Box cor.
Howard and Second, Box cor. Howard and Market,
Box cor. Taylor and Broadway, Box cor. Third and Bryant,
Market Street, opposite Second, Box Market Street, op-
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cor. California and Kearny, Box cor. Post and Leaven-
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CUSTOM SHOE FACTORY,
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Our constant increasing business en-
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Goods
35 PER CENT. LESS
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We are determined our Patrons and the Public, ge-
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Ladies', Misses' and Children's Boots and Shoes,
As to Quality, Quantity and Durability is unsurpassed.
Ladies' Wear Made to Measure.
A General assortment of Gentlemen's Wear on hand.
BEERS, BLAIR & MAYNARD.

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JOHN BACH,
GUNSMITH
325.....KEARNY STREET,
Between Pine and Bush, San Francisco.
Makes and repairs all kinds of Firearms. All work promptly executed, and warranted well done. An assortment of Double and Single Barreled Guns; Colt's Revolvers of all sizes; all descriptions of Shot, Powder, Lead, Percussion Caps, etc. Wholesale and Retail. Generally on hand. Equipments required by Sportsmen, Miners, and the Military. Always on hand—Splendid Target Rifles, Henry's Repeaters, etc.

THE GRAND PRIZE
OF THE PROMOLOGICAL FAIR OF THE
Mechanics' Institute, held August, 1870, and all the First Premiums, have been awarded to the always victorious

I. LANDSBERGER & CO.,
423 TO 429.....JACKSON STREET,
For their different varieties of Champagne, decided by the Judges to be the best production of California Wines. This award of Prizes, obtained since 3 years, to the following: The Grand Prize just obtained, being a splendid Silver Pitcher and Goblet, two Gold Medals, one Silver Medal, and a large number of Diplomas.

DR. PIERCE'S
ALT. EXT.
GOLDEN MEDICAL
DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and cures all humors from the worst Scrofula to a common Eruption. Pimple and Blisters on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Scald Head, Ring Worms, Boils, Scaly Eruptions of the Skin, Scrofula Sores, Ulcers, and "Canker" in the Mouth and Stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony Nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent Headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from Torpid Liver or "Biliousness." In many cases of "Liver Complaint" only a part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of Habitual Constipation of the Bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In Bronchial, Throat and Lung Diseases, it has produced many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at \$1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of
R. V. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N. Y.

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Office hours, from 10 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 4 P. M.

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FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
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N. W. cor. Washington and Front streets,
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Celebrated Cincinnati Fire and Burglar Proof
SAFES
Sargent's Magnetic and Automatic BANK LOCKS,
Sargent's House, Store and Drawer LOCKS,
SPAWN & LYFORD,
335 Bush street, under Occidental Hotel, S. F.

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TOY EMPORIUM!

I HAVE OPENED THE FINEST ASSORTMENT
of Toys and Fancy Goods ever imported in
this Market, consisting of all the most Unique and
Latest Styles.

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644 Washington St.,
Below Kearny.

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Dealers in all kinds of

COAL AND WOOD,
Nos. 17 and 19 STEAR STREET,
Near Market, Between Main and Stewart,
ORDER OFFICE AT NUGGETS GROCERY,
710 Market and 17 Geary streets, San Francisco.

K. Kenny,
DEALER IN.....
Pictures and Looking Glasses,
120 FOURTH STREET,
Near Market, San Francisco.

A large stock of Chromos, Engravings, Lithographs, etc., always on hand. Framing and regilding done at the lowest figures.
N. B.—Goods will be sold on weekly installments if required.

JOHN DANIEL,
Successor to O. GORI.
MARBLE WORKS
431 Pine street, bet. Kearny & Montgomery.
MANTELS, MONUMENTS, TOMBS,
Plumber's Slabs, &c.
On hand and Manufactured to order.
Goods shipped to all parts of the State. Orders respectfully solicited.

C. J. KING. T. B. KIMBALL. P. D. CODE.
P. D. CODE & CO.,
Manufacturers of

Jellies, Jams, Preserves, Pickles, Ketchup, Sauces,
CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
of Superior Quality,
621 and 623 Front street,
Bet. Jackson and Pacific, SAN FRANCISCO.

MUNFRED, BROWN & MAHANNY,
Mercantile, Book, Card and Job
PRINTERS,
320 and 323 Clay street, bet. Battery & Front,
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Particular attention given to ELECTION PRINTING.

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ERZGRABER & GETJEN,
MANUFACTURERS OF

CIDER, VINEGAR,
PICKLES, KETCHUP, SAUERKRAUT,
AND PRESERVED FRUITS OF ALL KINDS,
120 and 122 Davis st.,
Near Sacramento, San Francisco.
The best of English Bottled Ale and Porter constantly on hand.

ALEX. WEED & CO.,
AGENTS
Rocky Mountain Coal Co.
FOR.....
San Francisco, San Jose, Oakland, Alameda and Vallejo,
Office, 140 CALIFORNIA ST.,
Depot, 1020.....MARKET STREET,
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All orders promptly attended and delivered to all parts of the city.

John G. Hodge & Co.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE
STATIONERS!
DEALERS IN.....
Stationers Blank Books,
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Counting Houses, Banks, and Insurance Offices supplied.

329 and 331 Sansome st.,
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Produce, Fruit
General Commission Merchants,
323 WASHINGTON STREET,
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Goods delivered free.

STRASSER,
BRANCH
PIONEER POULTRY DEALER.
34 and 35 CENTRAL MARKET,
MARKET STREET, Between Fifth and Sixth.

Ladies will always find a nice stock of the best poultry. Give me a call.

SUPPORT HOME INDUSTRY.
CALIFORNIA WHEATEN STARCH!
MANUFACTURED BY

JOHNSTON, LAGRANGE & CO.,
SAN JOSE, CALIF.

This STARCH is made from the best of Wheat, and is used by the Landrises and Hotels, who pronounce it far superior in Strength and Fine Grain to any imported Starch. One Pound being Equal to one and a half pounds of Eastern Starch!
CHAS. RETICKER, Agt.,
No. 727 Market st., San Francisco.
For sale by all the principal Grocers.

A. MIERSON. G. JEWELL. I. LEVY.
MIERSON, JEWELL & CO.,
CLOTHING BAZAAR,
306 Kearny street,
Between Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

MIERSON & JEWELL, Placerville.

PRECHT & EGGERS,
DEALERS IN.....

Green & Dried Fruits, Nuts, Etc
PACIFIC FRUIT MARKET,
San Francisco.

OPPOSITION BOOT AND SHOE STORE.
M. WALSH.
MANUFACTURER OF
Gent's, Ladies, Misses and Children's
BOOTS AND SHOES, OF VARIOUS STYLES,
No. 27.....THIRD STREET,
Between Market and Mission, San Francisco.

A. RAHWYLER,
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER,
939 KEARNY STREET,
Corner Pacific, (Prescott House), San Francisco.
Chronometers, Watches and Jewelry repaired and warranted.

F. RUPPIN'S
VUELTA ABAJO
Havana Cigar Manufacturing Co.
F. RUPPIN, General Business Manager,
N. J. 313.....CALIFORNIA STREET,
Bet. Battery and Front, next door to
Jones & Co's Auction House, San Francisco.

Goods manufactured of the Finest Material, according to the rules of Havana Factories, and Warranted to be as good as imported. Strictest attention paid to Orders from Town and Country.

W. C. WEIR,
Manufacturer of
Cabinet Furniture,
NO. 113.....HAYES STREET,
[ESTABLISHED 1857]
W. C. WEIR, JR.,
NO. 638 MARKET STREET,
Bet. Kearny and Montgomery.

Constantly on hand a Large and well assorted Stock of

HOME-MADE FURNITURE,
Wholesale and Retail.

All Goods warranted as represented. Constantly on hand and for sale at the Factory, a large stock of Walnut Lumber, Walnut and Mahogany Veneers, and Cabinet Makers' Furnishing Goods.

H. ZACHARIAS,
Importer and Dealer in
Fine Watches, Diamonds,
JEWELRY, SILVER WARE, CLOCKS, ETC.,
NO. 534.....KEARNY STREET,
Between Sacramento and California, San Francisco.

California Jewelry Manufactured to order. Watches and Jewelry repaired and warranted.
Optician Goods always on Hand.

A. J. DAVIDSON & CO.,
Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN.....
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC FRUITS,
Produce, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Poultry, Wild Game, Etc.

Particular attention paid to Shipping Orders and Consignments.
NO. 205 WASHINGTON STREET,
Near Davis, San Francisco.

DANIEL GIOVANNINI,
DEALER IN.....
WOOD AND COAL,
NO. 816 PACIFIC STREET,
Above Stockton, San Francisco.

Wood and Coal, of various kinds. Wholesale and Retail, for Gold Coin. Delivered to any part of the City, Free of Charge.

HERMAN ZWIEG,
South Park Malt House,
BRANNAN ST., bet. Fifth & Sixth, San Francisco.

Agents, Cashier Winter & Co., Dealers in Hops and Materials for Brewing, 313 Sacramento street.

NO HUMBUC!
SELLING OFF BELOW COST.
M. SCHACHMAN,
Jeweler & Watchmaker
38 Fourth street,
Between Mission and Jessie, San Francisco.

A. HIRSCHMAN,
WATCHES, DIAMONDS,
JEWELRY SILVERWARE,
NO. 133.....KEARNY STREET,
Bet. Sutter and Post, (New Side), San Francisco.

Watches carefully repaired.

NOTICE.
The BOSTON MANUFACTURING CO. have this day sold their business, No. 649 Market street, San Francisco, to Henry Luchsinger.

November 14, 1870.

Referring to the above, the undersigned informs his friends and the public generally, that he will carry on the Furniture business at the old stand, and trusts, by strict attention to business, and prices to suit the times, to merit a share of the public patronage.
HENRY LUCHSINGER.
November 14, 1870.

GERMAN LLOYD.
Transport-Versicherungs-Aktion-Gesellschaft at Berlin.

The undersigned, Agents for this Company, hereby notice parties interested that in conformity with clause 4 of all policies, losses will not be paid for except a receipting which they, the Agents, have not been notified and consulted.
H. L. LLOYD, Brokers, & Co.
San Francisco, November 25, 1870.

JOHN F. LUNDEN,
STALL NO. 9 OCCIDENTAL MARKET,
Between Market and Mission, San Francisco.
The best Beef, Mutton, Veal and Corned Beef kept constantly on hand. Orders solicited and promptly filled. Goods delivered free to all parts of the city.

THE CALIFORNIA COUNTRY.
Cor. Main and Harrison streets,
IS NOW OPEN AND READY TO RECEIVE
all orders for work under the management of
WILLIAM BRODIE

WEYL BROS.,
IMPORTERS OF.....
Jewelry, Diamonds, Emeralds, Pearls, Stone Cameos,
IMITATION STONES, ETC.,
No. 330 corner Kearny and Pine, up-stairs,
SAN FRANCISCO.

We call the attention of our friends and the public in general to our large stock. Our goods are all new, and of TASTEFUL PATTERNS. We invite all who intend to purchase Jewelry for Holiday Presents, to call and examine our immense stock.

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OVERLAND HOUSE,
531 and 533 Sacramento St., near Montg'y,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Guten Tag, erlauben wir uns, unsern besten deutschen Gasten einen herzlichen Willkommen in unserer Pension zu bringen. Die Zimmer sind schön und gut eingerichtet, mit neuen Möbeln versehen und sehr billig gehalten.
Treadwell & Bay,
Gastgeber.

THE EYE! THE EAR!
DR. E. DUDLEY,
SURGEON,
Oculist and Aurist,
Has removed to his new rooms
21 POST STREET, Between Montg'y and Kearny,
SAN FRANCISCO.

PIPER
HEIDSTECK CHAMPANGE,
HENRY LUND, Agent,
No. 318 Front street,
Corner of Commercial.

Pine Street Bathing
AND.....
HAIRDRESSING ROOMS,
406 PINE STREET, Above Montgomery.

These Baths are elegantly furnished and centrally located.
H. SONNENFELD, Proprietor.

MME. MORROW & CO.,
FASHIONABLE
PATTERN EMPORIUM.

A perfect fitting Pattern of any garment for Ladies, Misses, Boys and Children. Patterns cut to fit any figure, in fifteen minutes.
Dressmaking in all its departments. Cutting and fitting to suit the most fastidious.
Removed from Kearny street to
131 POST STREET, Under Orleans Hotel,
Near Kearny street, SAN FRANCISCO.

M. B. MORAGHAN,
DEALER IN.....
Oysters, Clams, and all kinds of Shell Fish.
STALL 66 CALIFORNIA MARKET.

Open day and night. Oysters by the gallon, hundred or basket. Families, Hotels, Shipyards and Restaurants supplied on the most reasonable terms and at short notice.
All orders delivered free of charge.

REMOVED!
L. SOUSSINGEAS & CO.,
Importers of and Jobbers in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
WINES AND LIQUORS,
Best Sonoma Red and White Wines,
517.....Sacramento street,
Between Montgomery and Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.

REBECCA M. HOWARD, M. D.
No. 220 Stockton street,
Opposite the Pavilion.

PUPIL AT THE LYING-IN-HOSPITAL, Boston, Mass., Graduate of Pennsylvania Medical Institute, Philadelphia. Attends to every department of Medical Practice among ladies and children. Confinement patients receive prompt and skillful attention.
Office Hours—11 A. M. to 9 P. M.

CANDIES.
EVERY STYLE AND VARIETY CONSTANTLY ON HAND at CHARLES E. MERRICK'S, No. 518 Kearny street. Orders from the country promptly attended to. Goods delivered to any part of the city.

JOHANN C. G. HARDERS,
House & Fence Builder
AND.....
CARPENTER.
SCHUETZENPARK, Alameda.

J. ISAAC & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of
STATIONERY, BLANK BOOKS,
Manila and Wrapping Papers,
Playing Cards, Labels, Liquor Essences, etc.
518 SANSOME STREET,
Corner of Market, San Francisco.

PHOTOGRAPHY.—We verily believe that Messrs. Bradley and Rolofson are entitled not only to the confidence, but the gratitude of this entire community for the many improvements made in the art of Photography. They are pre-eminently the leaders of the art in San Francisco. Go and see their "Rembrandt" and Marine Photographs. If you want a good picture go to Bradley & Rolofson.

CANDIES, ETC.—Falsely circulated reports to the contrary, Messrs. Schroeder & Albrecht, manufacturers of candies, etc., continue their old and well established business at Nos. 418 and 420 Clay street. Retail dealers will find everything they need for the coming holidays in greatest variety at the above establishment, and the prices will be found lower than at any other place in this city. Don't forget to call.

Photographie.—Bon allen Photographien, die uns bis jetzt vor Augen gekommen sind, müssen wir denen, die die Herren Broton & Otto, 28 Dritte Straße, verfertigen, den Preis zuerkennen, da dieselben in jeder Hinsicht aufs Beste ausgeführt sind. Trotzdem sind die Preise für dieselben viel niedriger, als sie gewöhnlich gefordert werden.

FURNITURE.—It is an object of interest to all heads of families to know where they can purchase good and substantial furniture and bedding at reasonable rates, especially at these times when the holidays are close at hand. We recommend all in want of any goods of the above description to call at the furniture warehouses of Mr. A. J. Shaber, No. 707 Market street, near Third, who has the reputation of selling first-class goods lower than any other firm in this city.

OYSTER AND CHOP HOUSE.—Frank Johnson's oyster and chop house, corner of Clay and Leidesdorff streets, located for the past eighteen years. This saloon has been newly and elegantly fitted up with private rooms suitable for ladies and parties. Fresh Oregon oysters will be served up in every style, as well as all the luxuries and delicacies the market affords. Particular attention will be paid to the cuisine. Epicures will do well to visit the chop house of Frank Johnson.

Carrier & Winter have received all the new Chromos, New Engravings, latest styles of Mouldings for Picture Frames. Display your taste in selecting from the largest assortment in the State, at Carrier & Winter's, 211 Kearny street.

Dr. E. C. Jessup ist von den höchsten Staaten wieder zurückgekehrt, und kann in kleinen alten Räumen, Ecke Sutter und Montgomery Straßen, über Tuder's konfultirt werden. Er ist präparirt, jeden Anforderung seiner alten sowie neuen Kranken, die ihm bedürftig sind, zu entsprechen. Seine Arbeit in dieser Office, die nicht nur Zufriedenheit auslöst, wird bei persönlichen Aufsuchen nochmals bekräftigt. Die Colosse, mit benutzten in den höchsten Staaten, als reprobieren, um 25 Cent rekrutirt worden. Seine Rubber-Platten, volle Dose oder Unter, zu \$25, kostet Zufriedenheit garantirt wird. Die Colosse, nach von Platten, von ihm gemacht, welche getragen werden, geben eine angenehme Garantie, seine Früchte in dieser Branche. Alle wollen bei ihm vorprechen, die sie ihre Arbeit anvertrauen machen lassen.

Das größte Lager und die größte Auswahl von Gold- und Silberwaaren, Schmuck, Juwelen, Uhren, etc., an der N. E. Ecke von Sutter u. Montgomery Straßen. Die Preise sind billig, und bei jedem Einkauf eine angenehme Gabe.

Die Ladies will, we are sure, be thankful to us if we direct them to the only place in this city where they can be sure to be accommodated not only with the very latest and most fashionable styles in boots and shoes, but also with footwear which fits to a nicety, and the price of which, is, without, very moderate. We have allusion to P. Kelly's Prize Boot Store of the Pacific Coast, No. 327 and 329 Bush St., above Kearny, near the Alhambra Theatre, South side.

Die Gold- und Silberwaaren-Fabrik von S. D. Tuder u. Co., North West Ecke von Sutter und Montgomery Straßen, hat sich durch ganz Californien eines so ausgezeichneten Rufes zu erfreuen, daß wir wohl kaum erst nöthig haben unsere Leser darauf aufmerksam zu machen, daß sie dort die schönsten und billigsten Schmuckwaaren kaufen können.

It is, perhaps, not universally known that in our city, suits are made to order which are superior to most clothing manufactured in the East. Among the oldest firms of Merchant Tailors, and best known for their superior workmanship, is Messrs. J. L. Brooks, 710 Montgomery street, near Washington. Whoever wants to be in fashion should get his clothing made at the above establishment.

The great crowds who throng the sidewalk in front of Tucker's Jewelry Palace, corner Montgomery and Sutter, are attracted by the really grand display of jewelry of the very finest kind, and of every description. We doubt if there is another house in the same business in America, who can compare with Messrs. Tucker & Co., in the large assortment and quality of their wares.

Watches repaired with great care, and made to look like new ones, by J. W. Tucker & Co., who employ none but the best of workmen, No. 103 Montgomery street.

A FRIEND IS NEEDED.—Dr. Victor's Balsam of Wild Cherry is a friend in deed. Who has not found it such in curing all diseases of the lungs and throat, coughs, colds, and pulmonary affections, and "just, not least," Consumption?

The attention of all those having carpets to clean, is called to the and in another column, of Messrs. J. E. Mitchell & Co., No. 23 Seventh street. These gentlemen will attend to all work entrusted to them, in the very best manner. Their charges are moderate.

THE GREAT PICTORIAL ANNUAL.

Hostetter's California Almanac for 1871, for distribution, gratis, throughout California, Oregon, and other States and Territories of the Pacific slope, will be published about the first of January, and all who wish to understand the true philosophy of health should read and ponder the valuable suggestions it contains. In addition to an admirable medical treatise on the causes, prevention and cure of a great variety of diseases, it embraces a large amount of information interesting to the merchant, the mechanic, the miner, the farmer, the painter, and professional man; and the calculations have been made for such meridians and latitudes as are most suitable for a correct and comprehensive CALENDAR.

The nature, uses, and extraordinary sanitary effects of HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS, the staple tonic and alterative of more than half the Christian world, are fully set forth in its pages, which are also interspersed with pictorial illustrations, valuable recipes for the household and farm, humorous anecdotes, and other instructive and amusing reading matter, original and selected. Among the Annuals to appear with the opening of the year, this will be one of the most useful, and MAY BE HAD FOR THE ASKING. Send for copies to the nearest dealer in HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. The BITTERS are sold in every city, town and village, and are extensively used throughout the entire civilized world.



Pain is supposed to be the lot of us poor mortals, as inevitable as death itself and liable at any time to come upon us. Therefore it is important that remedial agents should be at hand to be used on an emergency, when the seminal principle lodged in the system shall develop itself, and we feel the excruciating agonies of pain, or the depressing influence of disease. Such a remedial agent exists in the PAIN KILLER, whose fame has made the circuit of the globe. Amid the eternal ices of the polar regions or beneath the intolerable and burning sun of the tropics, its virtues are known and appreciated. Under all latitudes, from the one extreme to the other, suffering humanity has found relief from many of its ills by its use. The wide and broad area over which this medicine has spread attests its value and potency. From a small beginning, the Pain Killer has pushed gradually along, making its own highway, solely by its virtues. Such unexampled success and popularity has brought others into the field, who have attempted, under similarity of name, to usurp the confidence of the people and turn it to their own selfishness and dishonesty, but their efforts have proved fruitless, while the Pain Killer is still growing in public favor.

Wir machen unsere Refer darauf aufmerksam, dass Herr George C. Lauffenau, General-Agent der Electric Lebensversicherung-Gesellschaft von New York, seine Office nach 331 Montgomerystrasse (Eisenbahn Building) verlegt hat.

Für die ganz besten Photographien gehe man nach Bradley u. Kullison No. 429 Montgomerystrasse, San Francisco.

Wir machen unsere Referenzen darauf aufmerksam, dass die besten deutschen Dienstboten in dem Intelligenz-Comité von D. Brien u. Ward, Ecke Clay und Montgomerystrassen, zu haben sind.

—If you wish to make a really acceptable New Year's present, go to Tuckers and select one of his celebrated gold and quartz headed canes.

—Sehe Art von Uhren, von den einfachsten bis zu den complicirtesten, von den billigsten bis zu den theuersten, sind stets in grösster Auswahl bei S. W. Tucker u. Co. Nord-west-Ecke Montgomery und Sutter Str., zu haben, deren grosses Lager von Schmuckstücken dem Publikum ebenfalls zu den reellsten Preisen zur Verfügung steht.

—Mendel, Winitz & Co., importers and dealers in all kinds of foreign and native wines and liquors, 217 Battery street, sell their articles at moderate prices. Give them a call.

ORLEANS HOTEL.—This splendid hotel, located on Post street, between Kearny and Dupont, offers unsurpassed advantages for the accommodations of families and merchants residing in the city.

—Meat of every description always fresh and of the best qualities, at the Jefferson Market, N. W. corner of Geary and Hyde streets.

—Mr. John Gorman, the well known Notary Public, has removed his office to 509 Montgomery street.

—The office of Dr. B. Lehmann has been removed to corner Washington and Brannan Place, opposite City Hall.

—Mouldings, Frames, Sashes, Blinds, Doors and Wood Work of every description, finished in the best style at lowest rates, at the Beale Street Mill, Richardson, Dell & Co., proprietors, corner Beale and Mission streets.

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SUBSCRIBE FOR YOUR Papers and Magazines

W. E. LOOMIS,
S. E. Corner Sansome and Washington Sts.

Subscription Books now open. Extra inducements offered. DIARIES, ALBUMS, ALMANACS, etc. 1870

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES,

NO. 19
Montgomery st. South,

GRAND HOTEL BUILDING.

מציור

THE CHAMPION MATZO BAKER,

ISAAC M. COHN,

Will as usual bake the best and cheapest MATZOS for Pesach.

More particulars soon.

No agents yet authorized to solicit orders.

מציור

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY

notice the public that they will take MATZOS superior to any, and at a cents cheaper per pound than any other place in this city.

Particulars soon.

DAVIS & CO.

מציור

THE PIONEER MATZOS BAKER

OF
CALIFORNIA.

I. FRIEDMAN,

The Best Matzos and Cheapest Rates.

More Particulars soon.

1810 THE 1870

HARTFORD

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

CASH ASSETS, JULY 1, 1870,

\$2,670,418 89!

Seasoned by the Perils of 60 Years.

More than Eleven Millions of Losses Paid!

Strengthened by Accumulated Experience and Resources.

Its Shares command a Premium of One Hundred and Sixty per cent, in open market.

Fire Insurance exclusively. Fair Rates. Liberal Terms. Sixty Years' Success! Cheap Rates! Victorious Systems! and Unsound Practices yield only Bankruptcy to both Insurer and Insured. Present and future Solvency, Conservative Practices and Honest Principles, should be the ruling Considerations in judging of the Character of Indemnity. Risks accepted at Commensurate Rates only. Business conducted on principles of Commercial Honor. Agents Everywhere. Insure with "the Old Hartford!"

Pacific Department—Embracing the State of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Territories of Idaho, Montana, Wyoming and Utah. Under management of

HAYWOOD & FLINT, Manager,

313 California street, San Francisco.

WINE AND LIQUORS

H. ZACHARIAS,

Importer of and Dealer in

Fine Watches, Diamonds,

JEWELRY, SILVER WARE, CLOCKS, ETC.,

NO. 434 HAWTHORN, KEARNEY STREET,

Between Sacramento and California, San Francisco.

California Jewellery Manufactured to order. Watches and Jewellery repaired and warranted.

Optician, Gold and Silver always on hand.

R. B. FRANKLIN, 313 Front street, S. F.

A. J. DAVIDSON & CO.,

Commission Merchants

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC FRUITS,

Produce, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Poultry, Wild Game, Etc.

Particular attention paid to Shipping Orders and Consignments.

NO. 205 WASHINGTON STREET,

Near Davis.

November 14, 1870.

Referring to the above, the undersigned informs his friends and the public generally, that he will carry on the business at the old stand, and hereby gives attention to business, and prices to suit the times, to merit a share of the public patronage.

THEY LUCHSINGER.

November 14, 1870.

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GREAT REDUCTION

IN PRICES OF

DRY GOODS!

TAAFFE & CO.,

NO. 9 MONTGOMERY STREET,

LICK HOUSE,

WILL OFFER FOR SALE

For the Holidays.

Their entire Stock of

NEW FALL DRY GOODS,

...AT THE...

FOLLOWING REDUCED PRICES:

Mohair Flannel, \$3 per dress, value \$5

Mohair Flannel, \$3 per dress, value \$5

Striped Flannel, \$3 per dress, value \$5

Broche Poplin, \$3 per dress, value \$5

Empress Cloth, (all wool), \$3 per yard, value \$5

Superfine, \$3 per yard, value \$5

Chelons, \$3 per yard, value \$5

500 Dresses real Scotch Linsey, \$3 75, value \$5

500 extra superfine do. \$3 50, former price \$10

SILKS.

Colored Silks, Black Gros Grain Silks,

Plain Silks, Black Taffeta Silks,

Striped Silks, Black Satin Silks,

Flaid Silks, Black Glace Silks,

Chene Silks, Black Ros de Rhine Silks,

Checked Silks, Black Rep Silks,

Comprising the largest and most varied stock of Silks on the Pacific Coast.

CLOAKS AND SUITS.

Fifty pieces entirely new styles of Cloaking Materials.

A splendid assortment of stuffs suitable for Winter.

Promade, and Traveling Suits.

The department is in charge of the most competent

artists in this line of business in this city.

Orders solicited; perfect fitting garments guaranteed, and at the lowest prices.

Broche and Wool Shawls,

Laces and Embroideries,

Handkerchiefs, Hosiery,

Kid Gloves in all Colors.

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS.

Linon Damask, 4-4, 6-4, 8-4, 9-4, 10-4.

Damask Table Cloths,

Napkins, Doyles,

Towels, Cashes,

Shootings and Shirtings,

in all the popular brands.

A New Article in Blankets,

Colored and White Flannels,

Quilts, Blankets.

We call the attention of buyers to the above list of prices, which are much below the original cost.

TAAFFE & CO.,

No. 9 Montgomery st,

LICK HOUSE.

WEYL BROS.,

IMPORTERS OF...

Jewelry, Diamonds, Emer-

alds, Pearls, Stone Cameos,

IMITATION STONES, ETC.,

No. 339 corner Kearny and Pine, up-stairs,

SAN FRANCISCO.

We call the attention of our friends and the public in general to our large stock. Our goods are all new, and of TASTEFUL PATTERNS.

We invite all who intend to purchase

Jewelry for Holiday Presents,

to call and examine our immense stock.

Ladies Fashion Toilet

Pattern Rooms,

No. 14 Third st., near Market, up stairs.

Dressmaking in all its branches. Ladies Toilet articles

including Dress Shields, Spring Elasticated Bezoar

Pads, Eugenie or Ladies' Companion, Ladies' Suppers,

Stirr Supporters, Shoulder Braces, Abdomen Supporters,

Children's Bibs, Diaper Covers, Nipple Shields, Mrs.

Winn's Pile Curative, Nursery Cloth, Empress Magic

Beautifiers, etc.

MRS. BROWN.

GERMAN LLOYD.

Transport-Versicherungs-Actien-Gesellschaft at Berlin.

The undersigned, Agents for this Company,

herby notify parties interested that in conformity

with clause 11 in all policies, losses will not be paid for

carriage accidents which they, the Agents, have not

been notified and consulted.

Mellman, Brothers, & Co.

San Francisco, November, 25, 1870.

Pioneer Weinkeller, No. 213 Kearnystr.

groschen Buß und Gutter,

von S. C. Scherling. — Durch meine langjährige direkte

Verbindung mit vielen Weinbauern in den verschiedensten

Theil von Europa, bin ich im Stande guten und unübertroffenen

NEW BELLA UNION

SAMUEL TETLOW, PROPRIETOR

R. G. MARSH, STAGE MANAGER

E. ZIMMER, Musical Director

This Elegant Temple of Muses is

OPEN EVERY NIGHT.

Minstrel Performance!

Ethiopian Acts!

Terpsichorean Exercises! Etc.

The Favorite Comedian MR. HARRY COURTAIN.

The great wonders of the age, Robert and Arthur

together with their father Robert Nelson.

Signor Obeni, an Italian contortionist of the most

extraordinary power.

Dick Carroll, the newest and best "Jig Dancer"

on this coast.

MISS JOSEPHINE, MISS NELLIE LEROY,

MAT KELLY, YOUNG AMERICA,

TOMMY BELL, LA PETITE BLANCHE,

MATTIE THORNE, SALLY TRAVEL,

LEW PARKER, AGOIE BROWN,

MINNIE CORBYN, FANNY GARRETTSON,

MINNIE F

JOHN R. SIMS,
Manufacturer of all kinds of

Fireproof Doors, Window-Blinds, Shutters
BURGLAR-PROOF

Bank Vaults and Safes

WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS AND BEAMS,

Wrought and Cast-Iron Railings,
Balconies, Stairs, Gratings, Tie Bands, An-
chors, and other Architectural Iron Work, at the
old stand, established in 1853, by the present pro-
prietor.

OREGON STREET,

Between Jackson, Washington, Front, and Davis,
SAN FRANCISCO.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Wash-
ington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast,
attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. Sims appreciates the past liberal patronage
of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit
it in the future.

For the information of strangers, he would say
that he feels confident that his experience in his
particular calling is surpassed by none on this
Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost ev-
ery town in California, Oregon, Victoria, and Sand-
wich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best
buildings in San Francisco, fully attest.

Also—A very large lot of Second-hand Shutters,
of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.
N. B.—Mr. E. M. Burton, of Portland, will make
contracts for Iron Work, in my name. dec11

LINFORTH, KELLOGG & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF...

HARDWARE,

Nos. 3 and 5 Front street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

THE ATTENTION OF COUNTRY BUYERS
is invited to our stock of Goods selected with
special reference to the wants of the Country, con-
sisting in part of the following articles:

Farming Tools (Hoes, Rakes, Baling Ropes, Shov-
els, Scythes and Snaths, Blacksmith's Tools,
Saws and Dies, Files and Baps, Bells, Axes,
Springs, Arvils, Vices and Belows, Carpenters'
Tools, Builders' Hardware, Miners' Tools, Picks
and Shovels, Cast Steel Sledges, Drill Hammers,
Stuice Forks, Powder, Fuse, etc., Nails, Coll Chain,
Rope, Axes, Cast Steel, Cutlery, Shelf Hardware.

Orders respectfully solicited and promptly
and faithfully executed.

Nos. 3 AND 5 FRONT STREET... San Francisco.

\$6.00.
\$6.00.
\$6.00.
\$6.00.

PERFECT FITTING PANTS.

Made to Order, for \$6, at

M. SHORT'S,

507 COMMERCIAL STREET, bet. Montgomery.

You can take your choice from 50 PATTERNS. —
BUSINESS SUITS (to order), \$25—and all other Suits
in proportion. BOYS' CLOTHING made to order. We
will guarantee all our work to give entire satisfaction.

DON'T FORGET—The corner of Commercial and
Leidosdorff

BIANCHI & CUNEO,

Marble Works,

No. 3 Powell street,
Near the Junction of Eddy & Market st.

SAN FRANCISCO.

Plain and Ornamental Work done in the best
manner and at the most reasonable terms.
Constantly on hand an Elegant Assortment
of Monuments, Head-Stones, Mantles, etc.

ADELSDORFER BROS.,

21 & 23 Battery Street.

Between Pine and Bush, SAN FRANCISCO.

Will sell EXCHANGE, in sums to suit, on the
following places:

Berlin.

Hamburg.

Frankfurt, a. M.

Nuernberg.

Stuttgart.

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M. C. KEAN,

Gas Fitter and Plumber

NO. 791 MARKET STREET,

Between Third and Fourth, San Francisco.

All orders promptly attended to. Particular at-
tention paid to Jobbing of all kinds. Always on
hand an assortment of New and Second-hand GAS
FIXTURES of all kinds. All work done at the
lowest rates and warranted.

ALBERT KUNER,

Seal Engraver.

Society and Masonic Seals Executed in the best
manner.

No. 611 Washington street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Take Notice!

COAL! COAL! COAL!

L. JAFFE,

NO. 126 SUTTER STREET,

Can undersell everybody in all kinds of Coal.
Delivered to any part of the city. Don't be over-
charged, but call on

L. JAFFE
126 Sutter street, near Kearny.

**COMMERCIAL
Steam Printing House**

FRANCIS, VALENTINE & CO., Proprietors,
NO. 517 CLAY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

WHAT CHEER LAUNDRY,
What Cheer House.

Special attention paid to doing up Washing in
a best style.
Washing returned in time for any steamer or
jet leaving the city.
All buttons sewed on, and ordinary mending done.
Give us a trial.

Laundry Office, What Cheer House.
2021

PACIFIC MARBLE MANUFACTURING CO.,

Workers and Dealers in

Marble Mantels

Freestone, Granite,

MARBLE MONUMENTS,

GRAVE STONES,

MONUMENTS WITH REBBER IN-
SCRIPTIONS.

No. 937 Market street,
Between Fifth and Sixth.

JAS. A. PRITCHARD, Superintendent.

All Work done at the Lowest Rates. ly16

Amerikanischer Dampf-Ofen,

Patentirt Januar 1867 und Februar 1869, durch Young,
Senfner & Co.

Rein Holz, Kohlen, Stroh, Ofenholz und Spornstein, und
durchaus sicher. Sprechweise und Bequemlichkeit verbunden.

William H. Fries, Fabrikant,
Kaiserlicher Patent für die Pacific Riffe,
No. 67 und 69 Wells Street.

Dieser Ofen erhielt das erste Diploma auf der Sacra-
mento, Station und Staats Ausstellung.

Country Agents in verschiedenen Agenten gefügt.

IN THE FIELD AGAIN!

THE PIONEER PHOTOGRAPHER,

HENRY BUSH,

CAN BE FOUND AT THE SPLENDID GALLERY,
Junction of Market and Kearny sts. His Photo-
graphs and Ambrotypes can not be surpassed.

For a good picture go to
HENRY BUSH.

Mme. LOUIS TERME,

COSTUMER,

NO. 519 JACKSON STREET.

Theatrical Costumes, Ball Dresses, Military Uniforms
constantly on hand. Costumes of every description
made to order at the shortest notice. Orders respect-
fully solicited. Terms moderate.

Wm. RENTON. S. E. SMITH. R. K. HAM.

RENTON, SMITH & CO.,

Lumber Dealers,

Spars and Piles constantly on hand,

OFFICE, Pier 3 Stuart street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Office of the Port Blakely Steam Saw Mill,
Puget Sound.

Cargoes furnished to order.

To Distillers and Wine Growers.

For Sale.—New and second-hand Pipes
and K Pipes, in good order, also, new and sec-
ond-hand whisky Barrels.

Chas. Harley & Co.,
119 and 118 Davis street, San Francisco.

St. Boniface Restaurant,

745 MARKET STREET.

Opposite Dupont, SAN FRANCISCO.

FRANK BERGMAN, Proprietor.

The Restaurant is open day and night, and
in all respects a First Class Family Restaurant.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

IMMENSE ASSORTMENT

Silver Plated Wares,

MANTLE CLOCKS AND BRONZES.

Out Glassware,

VASES.

TABLE CUTLERY, COLOGNE SETS, Etc.,
Including the famous CALIFORNIA CARVERS.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

Grand Hotel Building,
HARDY STREET.

**JOHN O'BRIEN, J. M. WARD
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE.**

N. E. Cor. Montgomery & Clay sts.

Hotels, Private Families and Employers of
very description, promptly supplied with the best
MALE and FEMALE HELP, WITHOUT TROUBLE OR
EXPENSE. Only send order, or write by Mail or Ex-
press, to
JOHN O'BRIEN & CO., San Francisco

26 THIRD STREET 26

NEAR MARKET, (WEST SIDE) JOSE

\$30,000 WORTH

BOOTS AND SHOES!

IMPORTANT

TO HEADS OF FAMILIES AND THE PUB-
LIC IN GENERAL.

BOOTS AND SHOES

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

OBSERVE THE LIST OF PRICES:

Gen's Strong Kip Boots, only \$2.00 3.50

Gen's Calf Boots, only \$2.00 3.50

Gen's French Calf Sewed Boots, only \$2.00 3.50

Gen's Sewed Boots, California make, only \$2.00 3.50

Gen's Custom-made Boots, only \$2.00 3.50

Gen's Brogue, 75c, to \$1.50, Sewed, only \$2.00 3.50

Gen's Congress Gaiters, \$1.50, fine Sewed, only \$2.00 3.50

Ladies' Kid forced high-top Balmorals, only \$2.00 3.50

Ladies' English Lasting Congress Gaiters, only \$2.00 3.50

Ladies' Kid forced Brass-heeled Balmorals, only \$2.00 3.50

Ladies' Calf and Goat shoes, only \$2.00 3.50

Ladies' Button Boots, reduced to, only \$2.00 3.50

Ladies' Slippers, 60c, fine Kid, only \$2.00 3.50

Children's Sewed Shoes, heels, only \$2.00 3.50

Children's Scalloped top Balmorals, only \$2.00 3.50

Children's French Calf Sh. es, only \$2.00 3.50

Infants' Shoes, 25c, and, only \$2.00 3.50

Boys' Copper-toed Shoes, only \$2.00 3.50

Boys' Top-Sole Sewed Boots, only \$2.00 3.50

Boys' Copper-toed Boots, only \$2.00 3.50

Country orders carefully and promptly attended to.

The only place where you can buy cheap BOOTS AND
SHOES of every description for Ladies and Gents, Mis-
ses and Children, is at

SULLIVAN & SWEENEY'S,

26 Third street 26

NEAR MARKET, (WEST SIDE).

New Philadelphia

RESTAURANT,

NO. 110 SUTTER STREET,

Between Montgomery and Kearny, San Francisco.

CHARLES GRUBER, HENRY SIMON.

FREE LAND!

FREE TRADE!

NO FENCES NECESSARY!

HOMES FOR THE POOR!

Health for the Rich!

THE LOWER CALIFORNIA COMPANY, GRANTEE
of the larger part of the Peninsula, say from the 31st
degree of latitude south to the 24th degree, including
islands, bays and other dependencies, with its mineral
resources and other franchises, is now prepared to offer
to Colonists such lands as they may desire to settle
upon, with all the EXEMPTIONS, PRIVILEGES AND
ADVANTAGES according to the Colonists Pacific Compen-
sation Company's steamers, (four days from San Fran-
cisco), and by sailing vessels. The climate is the finest
in the world; the soil most productive, raising two
crops of every grain and vegetable; the fisheries inex-
haustible, living very cheap. The Lower Californians
are eager to have the country settled by colonists. The
first crop being planted in January, parties should start
at once. For further particulars, apply to

DRAKE DEKAY,
Secretary and Attorney of the Lower California Com-
pany, 315 California street.

To the First 1,000 Colonists,
(Of desirable class only),
Will be deeded, without delay by the Company,
FREE OF COST!
Of such lands as they may themselves select in the
Peninsula,
160 ACRES OF LAND
To each settler, with the privilege of afterward pur-
chasing more adjacent land, on most reasonable and
favorable terms.

Each colonist will receive, also, a CITY LOT FREE.

Colonists, desiring to settle in the northern portion of
the Territory, can reach the same via San Diego. Those
wishing to take up land in the fertile plains adjacent to
the MAGNIFICENT BAY OF MAGDALENA, below
San Diego, on the Pacific Coast, can reach there by the
California Mail steamship, by the North Pacific Transpor-
tation Company's steamers, (four days from San Fran-
cisco), and by sailing vessels. The climate is the finest
in the world; the soil most productive, raising two
crops of every grain and vegetable; the fisheries inex-
haustible, living very cheap. The Lower Californians
are eager to have the country settled by colonists. The
first crop being planted in January, parties should start
at once. For further particulars, apply to

DRAKE DEKAY,
Secretary and Attorney of the Lower California Com-
pany, 315 California street.

Holiday Presents!

ROBERT MAYERS'

Japanese Bazaar!

Importer of all kinds

JAPANESE CURIOSITIES!

Laquered Ware, Crystal Jewelry, Fine French Goods,
Music Boxes, Accordions, Concertinas, etc.,

No. 242, Montgomery street,
Southeast corner Pine, SAN FRANCISCO.

C. C. KEENE,

ACCORDIONS AND FLUTINAS,

103 MONTGOMERY ST., near Sutter, S. F.

First Premium—Instruments sold and
repaired. Teacher of the Accordion. Roman Vi-
olin Springs of the best quality.

JOE WINDROW,

TEACHER OF
Sparring and the Art of Self-Defence,
CONGRESS HALL.

No. 314 Bush street, San Francisco.

New Branch Store.

NO. 140 MONTGOMERY STREET,

Occidental Hotel Building.

The finest stock of Cutlery in the city. Razors
and Shears Ground, and all kinds of Jobbing done
in the best manner.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

WILL & FINCH,

Manufacturing Cutlery, Locksmiths and Bell
Hangers.

321 Kearny street and 140 Montgomery street.

New Year! New Year!

J. W. TUCKER & CO.,

JEWELLERS,

OFFER FOR SALE

\$500,000 WORTH

OF THE...

FINEST GOODS

EVER OFFERED IN THIS MARKET OR

any other. Messrs. TUCKER & CO. are determined
to sell this immense stock of Goods at prices which
would be IMPOSSIBLE for any one else to COMPETE or
UNDERSELL, as they MANUFACTURE and IMPORT
DIRECT. Their stock consists of

Watches and Chains,

Bracelets and Necklaces,

Pins and Ear-Rings,

—OF—

Topaz and Amethysts,

Malachite and Coral,

Jets and Onyx,

Byzantine and Florentine Mosaics,

Chrysolite and Turquoise,

Diamonds and Rubies,

Emeralds and Diamonds,

Cameos and Diamonds,

Pearl and Cameo.

Diamonds, Pearls and

Rubies.

Gold Match Boxes,

Tobacco Boxes,

Car Cases,

Chrysolite and Turquoise,

Diamonds and Rubies,

Emeralds and Diamonds,

Topazes and Diamonds,

Amethysts and Diamonds,

RINGS.

Diamonds (Clusters and Single Stones),

Emeralds and Diamonds,

Rubies and Diamonds,

Topazes and Diamonds,

Amethysts and Diamonds,

STUDS.

Diamonds, Rubies, and Emeralds,

And a full assortment of all other kinds.

SILVERWARE.

Spoons and Forks,

Cake and Pie Knives,

Fish and Butter Knives,

Ice Cream and Jelly Spoons,

Salt-Cellars and Napkin Rings,

Silver Spoons and Forks,

Card Cases and Portemonnaies.

CUPS.

Fruit Stands,

Berry Bowls,

Pitchers and Waiters,

Goblets and Salvers,

Ten Services,

Dinner Services,

Cake and Bread Baskets,

Castors,

And a full assortment of everything else.

PLATEDWARE.

Full assortment of GORHAM & CO'S Platedware.

Also, full assortment ROGERS, SMITH & CO'S Plated-
ware.

PIONEER

Carpet Beating Machine,

353 and 355 Tehama st.,

Between Fourth and Fifth, San Francisco.

If you want to be sure of having your Carpets

FRITZ KATZ, BUTCHER,

Nos. 97 and 99, California Market.
ALL KINDS OF MEAT OF THE BEST QUALITY at the lowest rates. First-class Lard, Smoked Tongue, Smoked Beef and Mutton, the best German Sausages, Frankfurt Sausages, etc., constantly on hand.
Hotels and Boarding Houses will find it to their advantage to purchase at my stand.
Contracts made with vessels.

GREAT REDUCTION IN OYSTERS! "THE BIVALVE"

Oyster Saloon!
AND...
CHOP HOUSE.

NO. 640, MARKET STREET.

HAS BEEN REFITTED BY ITS PRESENT PROPRIETORS in a most elegant style. If you want a really first-class meal,

GO TO THE BIVALVE.

If, after leaving the Theatre, you want to enjoy a good plate of Oysters, or a good Steak,

GO TO THE BIVALVE.

dec3 SPREEN & DAVIS, Proprietors.

GEO. O. WHITNEY & CO.,

319 & 321 Pine street,

THE PIONEERS OF THE PACIFIC,

HAVE ALWAYS ON HAND THE LARGEST and most select assortment of

FURNITURE.

Upholstery,
Lace Curtains, Etc.,

At the lowest market rates. Very fine Parlor Sets just arrived, and selling from \$70 to \$175 per set.

Also, on hand, Brilliant and Elegant lines of Coverings for Parlor Sets, and Draperies, Tapestries, Cretons, Damask, etc.

Nos. 319 and 321, Pine street.

S. NEWMANN & CO.,

CORNER OF

Post and Hyde streets.

All kinds of Kosher Meat constantly on hand and will be delivered to all parts of the city.

S. NEWMANN & CO.

HOMESTEADS, HOMESTEADS.

First-Class Homesteads for Sale Cheap.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL, ON OR BEFORE THE 2nd day of January, 1871, commence the construction of Twenty First-Class Two-Story Residences, with double bay windows, gas, hot and cold water, bath-rooms, and all the modern improvements.
These dwellings will be built on lots with a frontage of twenty-five feet; and upon the Block bounded by Pacific, Jackson, Webster, and Buchanan streets. The view is magnificent and the access easy—the Pacific street cars running directly to the place. As the property is my own, and my object being to sell the land and improve the neighborhood, I offer these lots for sale, with a cash payment of \$500 and \$750, depending on the location of the lot, and the balance in seventy-two equal installments, interest ten per cent, per annum, payable annually. I propose to sell this property at its actual cash value, the interest to pay me for the investment.
The plans and specifications can be seen at the office, No. 1, Stevenson Building, from 10 A. M. to 2 P. M., where all information can be obtained.
This is not a speculation offered through agencies who must be paid for their trouble, but a business offer by the proprietor, which I am persuaded will commend itself to those wanting desirable homes.

C. H. KILLEY.

PRICE'S CARVERS!



FOR...

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS.

They are sent all over the world.

REMOVED TO...

No. 415 Kearny street,

Between Pine and California.

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R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

Are now removing to their new store on the

CORNER OF MARKET AND FIRST STREETS.

MILLINERY.

MRS. COWLES respectfully solicits her

Ladies and Children's Hats

French Flowers, Ribbons, Best Point, Application, Chas-

san Francisco.

SAULMAN'S COFFEE SALOON.

GERMAN BAKERY & CONFECTIONARY,

515 and 540 California street,

Opposite California Mar. st., San Francisco.

AGENCY FOR RUSSIAN CAVIAR.

ORDERS FOR CONFECTIONARY, PASTRY,

Jellies, Cream, etc., for Wedding Ceremonies

and Parties, promptly attended to.

His long residence and extended custom is suf-

ficient guarantee of the superiority of his produc-

tions.

EUGENE BOUCHER,

Merchant Tailor,

NO. 537, SACRAMENTO STREET,

Near Montgomery, San Francisco.

Would remind his customers that long ex-

perience and practice is the best recommendation.

HUNT'S FIRST PREMIUM WINDMILLS.

The oldest Establishment in the State.

THIS WINDMILL HAS PROVED TO BE THE BEST, cheapest and most durable in use. It runs with great regularity, and is easily controlled. I built two styles and six sizes; all the latest improvements are embodied in my mills. Surface, Force and deep well Pumps kept constantly on hand. Call and examine styles and prices.

E. O. HUNT,

128 SPEAR ST., bet. Mission and Howard.

CHARLES BROWN,

DEALER IN

Ranges, Stoves, Tin Ware

AND COOKING UTENSILS,

724 Market st., bet. Kearny and Dupont.

Chimney Tops made, Water Pipe and Lead

Pipe laid, Metal Roofing and Sheet Iron Work done to order. All work in my line promptly executed.

Particular attention paid to hot and cold Water-

baths. Stoves, Ranges, etc., warranted.

DR. C. E. BLAKE,

DENTIST,

OFFICE, 30 KEARNY STREET,

Near Post.

J. L. KALISHER,

306 MIMAS street, bet. Fourth and FINE.

REFERENCES:

Rev. Dr. E. Cobb, M. D.; O. Meyer, Esq.

A. A. Rosenstein, M. D.

The undersigned respectfully announces to the

Hebrews of this city, that he is a competent

Mohel, and has practiced the same for a number of

years. He kindly refers to the above list of promi-

nent co-religionists. If required, he can refer to a

number of families in this city, where he has of-

ficiated as Mohel for the last eight months.

J. L. KALISHER.

JOB IN THE FIELD AGAIN.

THE WELL KNOWN AND FAVORITE

JOB

Restaurant and Ice Cream Saloon.

237 KEARNY ST., bet. Bush and Sutter.

Nothing but the best the Market affords will

be served.

The finest Confectionery and Cakes constantly

on hand.

KNOWLTON'S INK!

WE ARE ENABLED TO SUPPLY DEAL-

THE HEBREW.

DR. M. SICHEL,

SURGEON DENTIST

650 and 652 WASHINGTON ST.,

Near Kearny street, San Francisco

Extracting teeth with Nitrous Oxide, or

Laughing Gas.

BROWNE & SWANWICK,

GENERAL PRINTERS,

Book Binders and Blank Book Manufacturers,

DEALERS IN STATIONERY, STAMPS, ETC.

NEXT TO W. L. WITHAM'S PRODUCE STORE,

S. W. corner Clay and Davis streets,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Job Printing of all descriptions done on the

lowest terms and at a slight advance only on Eastern

prices.

JNO. C. BARTON. R. A. RUTTER.

BARTON & BUTTER,

Importers and Dealers in

Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tack-

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Sporting Apparatus of every description,

609 CLAY STREET,

Near Montgomery, San Francisco

Sole Agents for Alexander's celebrated POCKET

OUTLERY for the State of California.

W. L. WITHAM,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Southwest cor. Clay and Davis streets,

San Francisco.

Particular attention paid to purchasing and for-

warding goods to the interior.

CHARLES SCHLECHTWEG,

1436 STOCKTON STREET,

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DEALER IN TOYS, FRENCH & GERMAN

Fancy Baskets, Market Baskets, Work and

Flower Baskets, WILLOW WARE, Children's Car-

riages, Hobby Horses, Children Chairs, Cradles,

Feather Dusters, Bird Cages, Walking Canes,

Fancy Goods.

REMOVAL.

JOHN KEHOE,

Metal Roofer, Tin and

Sheet Iron Worker,

641 MARKET STREET, near New Montgomery

ROOFING DONE AT LOW RATES, AND

PROMPTLY. my29

CALIFORNIA

BILLIARD MANUFACTORY,

563 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

QUARTERSHIP NOTICE.—THE UN-

derigned have formed a partnership on the

12th day of September, 1870, for the manufacturing

and selling Billiard Tables, and all other goods to

the business appertaining; also California native

furniture woods under the firm name of Jacob

Strahle & Co.

JACOB STRAHLE,

F. Dr. St. GERMAIN.

Messrs. DELATOUR & CO.,

THE...

Star Decorators

Have on Hand

A NEW STYLE OF DECORATIONS

For further particulars inquire at PLATT'S

MUSIC HALL. PIPER & CO.



G. Groezinger,

DEALER IN

NATIVE WINES AND BRANDIES,

BITTERS,

ALL KINDS OF LIQUORS AND FOREIGN WINES.

N. W. CORNER OF PINE AND BATTERY,

SAN FRANCISCO.

THE LEADING CLOAK AND SHAWL HOUSE.

SULLIVAN & CO., NO. 14 MONTGOMERY ST.

We have constantly on hand a Large Assortment

CLOAKS,

SHAWLS,

VELVETS,

CLOTHES,

SILKS,

LACES,

TRIMMINGS,

Etc., Etc.

SULLIVAN & CO., 14 MONTGOMERY STREET.

ENTERPRISE

Sawing and Planing Mill.

D. A. MACDONALD & CO.,

Manufacturers of

Doors, Sashes, Blinds and Mouldings,

217 to 225 Spear st., and 218 to 228 Steuart st.,

Between Howard and Folsom, San Francisco.

FINISHING WORK for Buildings, constant-

ly on hand and got up to order.

H. W. GRAY, J. ROSEBERRY, D. S. LOOMIS

YOLO MILLS,

CORNER MARKET AND BEALE STREETS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

H. W. GRAY & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

GROUND FEED, CORN MEAL, etc

Ores Crushed, and Feed Ground to order.

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PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY!

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248 THIRD STREET, San Francisco.

Photographs at the lowest rates.

BRUNO LIEBERT,

Violin Teacher,

237 POST STREET.

Bands furnished for Balls, Weddings, and

other occasions.

LOUIS FOURNIER,

PRACTICAL

Watch Maker,

From the National Watch Factory, Elgin, Illinois

has always on hand a full assortment of the Elgin,

Howard and Waltham WATCHES, in Gold and

NATHANIEL GRAY,

N. GRAY & CO.,

UNDERTAKERS

641 SACRAMENTO ST. corner of Webb,

San Francisco.

Sole Agent for: Bartow's Metallic Burial Cases

and Caskets.

KUENSTLER HALLE,

ERNST MAYRISH, Proprietor,

S. W. corner Clay and Kearny streets,

San Francisco.

WHITING & NAPHTALY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

NO. 320, CALIFORNIA STREET,

Near Sansome, San Francisco.

MINER'S CO-OPERATIVE

BOILER SHOP,

NO. 228 FREMONT STREET,

Between Howard and Folsom, San Francisco.

All kinds of High and Low Pressure Boilers built.

Sheet Iron Work, etc., etc. Repairs promptly at-

tended to.

WM. W. CANTY, Manager.

J. C. COMBES,

Wines and Liquors,

TERRAPIN LUNCH,

Cor. Second and Tehama sts., San Francisco.

Terrapin constantly on hand. Oysters in

every style.

Private Rooms for Supper Parties.

DR. ALBERT T. MILLER

VERY RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCES TO THE CI-

tizens of San Francisco and vicinity, that he has

located on the corner of Market and Third streets, over

J. H. Wilder's drug store. Special attention given to